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AN ANALYSIS AUTHOR'S LANGUAGE STYLE IN JAKARTA POST NEWSPAPERS

THESIS

Submitted to English Education Department of Tarbiyah Faculty of Syekh Nurjati State
Institute for Islamic Studies in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements of Islamic Scholar
Degree in English Education



By:

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2013**



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ABSTRACT

PENDI “An analysis Author’s Language Style in Jakarta Post Newspapers (qualitative research at IAIN library)”

Language is a media for communication. The Jakarta Post is being one of Indonesian Newspapers. In Jakarta Post Newspapers a lot of rubric and each rubric discuss about a lot of subject. This research is aimed to find what are language style that used in Opinion Rubric The Jakarta Post Newspapers based on sentence structure and also interpret how the language style used in that Newspapers

The researcher uses Keraf s theory in analyzing the data. The language style theories is classified into four kinds of language style which is classified from the language element, they are: Language style based on the diction. Such as; Formal style, informal style, colloquial style. And language style based on sentence structure, such as; climax, anticlimax, parallelism, antithesis, and repetition.

The researcher uses a descriptive qualitative research. The researcher uses himself as the key instrument to collect and to analyze the data that taken from *The Jakarta Post Newspapers* Published December 1st, 2012. After classified the data, the researcher interpret how the language style used in sentences and utterance based on article. And then the researcher makes clear explanation or comments.

After classifying analyzing the data, the researcher found seventy one data that perform in five characteristics of language style based on sentence structure and the diction. They are Formal, informal, colloquial, climax, anti-climax, parallelism, anti-thesis, and repetition. However, the most dominant language style based on sentence structure that is used in *Opinion Rubric The Jakarta Post Newspapers* is parallelism.

Finally, after finishing this research, the conclusion of this research language is a media for communication. The researcher found that kinds of language style, the characteristic of language style and the ways of language style are used in *Opinion Rubric The Jakarta Post Newspapers*. They can be divided into eight types of language style based on sentence structure and the diction, such as: formal, informal, colloquial, climax, anticlimax, parallelism, antithesis and repetition. the researcher hopes that this research can give contribution to the researcher himself, to the readers, and to the further researchers who conduct the same research. Furthermore, the researcher suggests to the next researchers to study more complete research, especially in the same field.



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RATIFICATION

The thesis entitled: “**An Analysis Author’s Language Style in Jakarta Post Newspapers**” written by **Pendi**.registered Number **58430636**, has been examined on January 31st, 2013. It has been recognized as one of the requirements for Graduate Degree in English Education Department of *Tarbiyah* Faculty, English Study Program, *SyekhNurjati*State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN) Cirebon.

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PREFACE

In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious and the Most Merciful. All Praises and thanks belong to Allah, The Lord of the Universe who leads and gives many fortunes to the writer so being capable arranging and finishing the thesis. My invocation and safety always be delivered to the Prophet Muhammad SAW, his family, companions and up to us as his followers till the end of the world.

This thesis entitled in: “*An Analysis Author’s Language Style in Jakarta Post Newspapers*”, is presented to fulfill one of the Requirements to achieve Islamic scholar in English Education Degree (**S.Pd.I**) at English Department of *Tarbiyah* Faculty of *Syekh Nurjati* State Institute for Islamic Studies.

While arranging the thesis, there are so many persons who have participated, helped, advised directly or indirectly. So, in this chance, the writer would like to convey sincerely profound thankfulness and gratitude to:

1. Prof. Dr. H. Maksum Muktar, MA. The Rector of *Syekh Nurjati* State Institute for Islamic Studies.
2. Dr. Hj. Huriyah Saleh, M.Pd, The Chairwoman of English Education Department of *Syekh Nurjati* State Institute for Islamic Studies.
3. Sumadi, SS., M.Hum, The Secretary of English Education Department of *Syekh Nurjati* State Institute for Islamic Studies.
4. H. Udin Kamiludin, M.Sc. The first Supervisor.
5. Drs. Tohidin, M. Pd. The second Supervisor



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6. My beloved mother Tiah as the hostess, guider and teacher at home and unforgettable all of my friends concluding TiyahMartiyasih, Nurul Akbar, Abdul Haris, Oman Ringgit and still many friends that could not be mentioned.

The writer realizes that this thesis is not perfect and there are many mistakes and faults either in arrangement or in the content. So the writer is widely opened to receive any criticisms and suggestions to make this thesis better for the future.

Finally, the writer does hope this thesis would be a valuable thing to the readers, especially for the writer one and for English Education Department of *Tarbiyah* Faculty of *SyekhNurjati* State Institute for Islamic Studies.

Cirebon, December 2012

TheWriter



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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

In this chapter, the researcher discusses some important points related to the area of the research. Those are background of the problems, the identification, objective of the research, significances of the research.

A. The Background of the Problems.

Language is a fundamental aspect of human life. To communicate and establish relationship with other, people use language as tool of their communication (Wardhaugh, 1985: 29).to communicate means to transfer ideas from one person to the others. If people did not have a tool to communicate, every people's activities and interaction would be stagnant.

Moreover Wardhaugh (1986:1) state that language is what the members of the particular society speak. So, the relationship between language and human or society dependent.Wardhaugh (1986:1) further state that the definition of language and society is not independent. Those, from the statement above, the researcher conclude that if there is no language in society, there will be nothing.

Basically, function in language is to know and understand other people's ideas. Chaika(1982:1) states that language and society are so intertwined and it is impossible to understand one without another.



There are two kinds of language, spoken language and written language. Spoken language is an utterance which is formed from sound, such as conversation, speech, storytelling, discussion, radio, television broadcast, and etc. While written language is utterance which is formed in the written form, such as novels, comics, newspapers, magazine, letters, books, journals, articles, and etc.

In expressing or delivering ideas in both forms, spoken and written language, people have and use their own style because it is related to the social aspect. Chaika (1982:29) states that style refers to the selection of the linguistics form to

Convey social or artistic effects. Style also acts as a set of instruction. Other opinions come from Keraf (1984: 114). He states that style is that the ability and the competence to make a sentence in a good way.

In this case, Islam has taught and clearly described in Koran (*Al-Hujurât:13*) how to avoid us from the problem of making relationship with other people. The researcher has described how God creates human in different nations and tribes. For example, in Java there are East Java and Central Java. Most of them use Javanese language but both of them have different style of Javanese language. It proves how a language is produced in different style although their languages are almost the same.

Considering the problem above, the researcher enthusiastically focuses his study on the language style because style forms communication in the



right way and determines how a social interaction will proceed (Chaika, 1982: 22). In this case, style determines how a speaker speaks and how listener takes the meaning of the communication in the right way; whether it is serious, humorous, dubious, or any other possible sense.

Chaika (1982) describe five characteristics of style, those are: (1). Style forms a communication system in its own right. (2). Style tells how to interpret a message. (3). Style forms a mini communication system that works along with the language itself. (4). Style controls the interaction. (5). Style is so integral with social function that interaction cannot go ahead if one does not speak with the right style.

The language style of spoken and written language can be analyzed from different point of view: words, grammar, and pronunciation (Chaika: 1982). Furthermore, Keraf (1984; 115) states that language style be analyzed based on the linguistics contexts which are divided into word choice, tone, sentence structure, as well as direct and indirect meaning.

As stated above, people use written language in expressing their ideas. One example of written languages that is created by human beings is a literary work. Literature is an art of writing to express what someone feels and sees in their surroundings. When discussing about literature, however, we always remember a special kind of language that differs from the ordinary discourse from which we conduct our daily affairs. The creation of literature is



human s unique activity in order to show his or her endless desire to express, to share, and tounderstand his or her experiences.

Literature is a part of art which shows the values of factual andimaginative beauty. It gives consolidation and spiritual satisfaction to its reader.Hudson (1965:10) states that literature is the vital record of what men have in lifeand what they have thought and felt about these aspects. However, literaturecannot affect others unless it is read, heard, and shared. It takes a reader or aperformer to bring these potential experiences in literature into active expression(Yaron, 1982:32).

Literature has been traditionally divided into three genres: prose, drama,and poetry. One kind of literary works that is categorized in prose genre isNewspapers. In this study, the researcher wants to use Newspapers as the object of thestudy focused on the language style, especially in the aspect of sentence structure.

Opinion rubric is selected as a data of this research for several reasons. First,Opinion is a staple in the newspaper article which is the editorial views of the events that are being discussed at the time the paper was published. Second,inopinion normally disclosed any information or actual problems, emphasis the importance of the problem, the opinion editorial on the matter, criticism and suggestions on the issue, and the editors hope will be the role of the reader. Third,Opinion function normally explains the news, meaning, and impact on society.



The researcher selects The *Jakarta Post* newspapers as a data source because several reason. First, it is printed media that can be long life and person can see anytime they want, that easy for them to know the style of the language used. Second, it is published with native, and the last the researcher expects this study will give new contribution in knowing the stylistic language expressed by native especially on characteristic of language style in Jakarta post newspapers.

This research discussed about the language style used in *Jakarta Post* Newspapers which is focused on the kinds of language style and also investigates how the language styles used in *Jakarta Post* Newspapers. This research has same relation to previous researcher on the same field. Zahra (2006) on her thesis under the title “The language styles used by Bloggers in the Blogosphere”. She used language style theory to investigate how the language styles were used by the bloggers in blogosphere.

Based on the reasons above, this research is conducted because there have been very few studies in language style focused on written language. Besides, the researcher would like to know the influences the reader using the language style. The preceding consideration leads the researcher to conduct a study on “**An Analysis Author’s Language Style in Jakarta Post Newspapers**”.



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B. The Identification of the Problems.

Based on the background of the problem, the problems to be solved in this research are:

1. What kinds of language styles are used in *Jakarta Post* Newspapers?
2. What is the way of the language style used in *Jakarta Post* Newspapers especially in term of its sentence structure?

C. The Objective of the Research

Related to the previous problems above, the objective of this study are:

1. To produce the descriptive knowledge of kinds of language style of sentences are used in Jakarta Post Newspapers
2. To produce the descriptive knowledge of characteristic of language style in English.
3. To produce the descriptive knowledge of the ways of language styles of sentences are used in Jakarta Post Newspapers.

D. Significance of the Research

1. The Theoretical Significance

Theoretically, this study is expected to broaden the theoretical perspective on the five categories of sentence structure and three categories of the diction in language style which are performed in



written language that is used in literary works especially in Jakarta Post Newspapers.

2. The Practical Significance

Practically, this study might be employed to help the lecturers to teach their students on structural sentences and to help the other researchers in conducting similar researches. This study can be a reference to elaborate the other styles of language especially in term of sentence structure in written text.



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