

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

The conclusions from this research are:

1. The English plural form has definition, everything that shows more than one object, person etc. It has two kinds of plural forms, they are; Regular plural form and Irregular plural form.
2. The Arabic plural form has definition, a noun that shows more than two units. It has two kinds of plural forms, they are: Regular plural form or Intact plural form (جمع السالم) and Irregular plural form or Broken plural form (جمع التكسير). Regular plural form or Intact plural form has two kinds, because it assign genders, they are: Intact Masculine plural form (جمع المذكر السالم) and Intact Feminine plural form (جمع المؤنث السالم). The broken plural has certain measures (اوزان).
3. The similarities and the differences between English and Arabic plural forms are:
 - a. The similarities
 - Most of plural in both has ending mark or special inflection, appropriate with kinds of plural, except the Broken plural in Arabic.
 - Almost in every case that related with plural form in English or in Arabic have each plural.

- Both English and Arabic have the same using, such as in Numeral noun, Demonstrative, Relative pronoun, Pronouns and Adjective.

b. The differences

- There are many similarities in using of both, but the definite differences are, in Arabic always depends on the gender although there is resemble in using pronoun.
- The irregular plural form in English word is not definite with Arabic word. Example: the English word "books" is regular plural form from singular word "book". But in Arabic, the word "books" or كتب is the irregular plural form from singular word كتاب. So, it is not all irregular plural forms in English are same with Arabic irregular plural forms.
- The English plural is counted from two, it means everything that more than one is called plural, but in Arabic plural is counted from three, because for two things in Arabic grammar is called "*dual*" to make different among Singular, Dual and Plural.
- Type of Arabic plural is more complete than English, because there are certain measures (اوزان) that used in Arabic plural, it must be concordance with the kinds of gender and depend on the type of sentence, whether of Regularity (رفع) or Openness (نصب).

- It might not find the Middle distance of Demonstrative noun in English, because it is in Arabic only although nowadays it is seldom used.