

**A COMPARATIVE STUDY IN TERMS OF ACTIVE VOICE AND  
PASSIVE VOICE OF THE SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE OF THE  
SECOND YEAR STUDENTS AT *MTsN KADUGEDE KUNINGAN***

**A THESIS**

Submitted to the English Education Department  
of *STAIN Cirebon* In Partial Fulfillment of The Requirements  
For Degree of Islamic Scholar In English Education (S.PdI)



By

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## ABSTRACT

**YUVI FARIDAH :** A Comparative Study In Terms of Active Voice And Passive Voice of The Simple Present Tense of The Second Year Students at *MTsN Kadugede Kuningan*

There are so many languages in the world, one of them is English. It is used as a tool of international communication among the people all over the world.

The subject material of simple present tense is taught for the second year at State Islamic junior high school. Most of the second year students of *MTsN Kadugede Kuningan* have some problems in learning simple present tense, because there are still a number of students do not understand at all about simple present tense in making active and passive voice.

The aim of the research is to know the students' achievement in the simple present tense by using active voice, to know the students' achievement in the simple present tense by using passive voice and to find out comparison between the students' achievement in the simple present tense by using active and passive voice.

The techniques for collecting the data used by the writer are observation, interview, and test. After the data have been collected, the writer analyzed it by using the objective condition of the school for the qualitative data and by using 't-test' formula for the quantitative data.

After the writer has analyzed the data, the writer concludes that the simple present tense in terms of Active Voice is "good" category; that is 7.52, and the simple present tense in terms of Passive voice is "sufficient" category; that is 5.11, and there is a positive and significant comparison between active and passive voice of the simple present tense of the second year students at *MTsN Kadugede Kuningan*, and the result of 't-observed' (2.57) is higher than the critical value of the 't-table' (2.00) or  $2.57 > 2.00$ . This indicates that the students' achievement in learning the simple present tense by active voice is better than by passive voice, with the significance 5% and the degree of freedom (df) 68.



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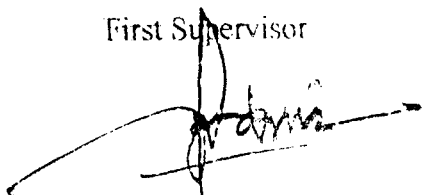
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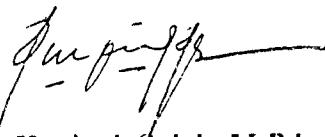
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## RATIFICATION

The thesis which is entitled in “**A Comparative Study In Terms of Active Voice And Passive Voice of The Simple Present Tense of The Second Year Students At MTsN Kadugede Kuningan**” written by **Yuvi Faridah** with the student’s main number **20040552**, has been examined on March 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2005. It has been received as one of the requirements for the Degree of Islamic Scholar in English Education of The Tarbiyah Faculty of The State College of Islamic Studies (STAIN) Cirebon.

Cirebon, March 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2005

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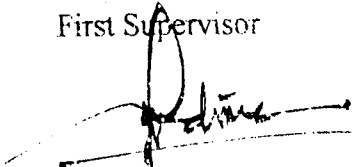
*Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb.*

After guiding, analyzing, briefing, and correcting, to the writing of Yuvi Faridah's thesis Registered Number 20040552 entitled in "A Comparative Study In Term of Active Voice and Passive Voice of The Simple Present Tense of The Second Year Students at *MTsN Kadugede Kuningan*", we have opinion that her thesis can be offered to be presented to the Tarbiyah Department of STAIN Cirebon.

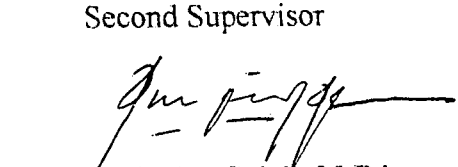
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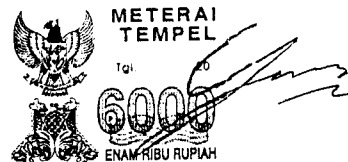
*Bismillahirrahmaanirrahim.*

Herewith I acknowledge that this thesis entitled in: **“A Comparative Study In Term of Active Voice and Passive Voice of The Simple Present Tense of The Second Year Students At *MTsN Kadugede Kuningan*”**, is really my own writing with some quotations from some sources by using the acceptable scientific method of writing.

I wrote this writer of authenticity according to the truth. I will responsible to any risk happens in the future if it is proven to offend the ethic of scientific writing.

Cirebon, February 5<sup>th</sup>, 2005

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## AUTOBIOGRAPHY

The writer was born April 25<sup>th</sup>, 1982 in Kuningan, west java. She has two brothers and one little sister. She is the first child in her family. Her father's name is Enjam Jamiludin and her mother's name is Nonoh Nurhidayah.

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## PREFACE

In the name of Allah, the most gracious, the most merciful. All praising and thanks be to Allah who has taught (the writing) by the primary. May invocation and safety always be given to the prophet Muhammad the messenger his family and his followers up to the end of the world.

The title of this thesis is **“A Comparative Study In Term of Active Voice and Passive of The Simple Present Tense of The Second Year Students At *MTsN Kadugede Kuningan*”** is submitted to fulfill one of the requirements for achieving the graduated degree at the English Education Department of Tarbiyah Faculty of The State College of Islamic Studies (*STAIN*) Cirebon.

In composing this thesis, there are so many people who have participated, helped and advised directly or indirectly. In this opportunity the writer would like to express her sincerity and profound thankfulness to:

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The writer realizes that this thesis is still far from being perfect and there are many mistakes either in the arrangement or in the context. Therefore, she would welcome the comments and suggestions from the readers.

Finally, the writer hopes this thesis will be some valuables to the readers especially, for the writer herself and for the English Department of *STAIN* as a reference in general.

Cirebon, February 5<sup>th</sup>, 2005.

*The Writer*



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### PREFACE

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

#### CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

A. The Background of The Problem .....	1
B. The Formulation of The Problem .....	3
C. The Aims of The Research .....	4
D. The Frame of Thinking .....	5
E. The Steps of Research .....	7

#### CHAPTER II THE THEORETICAL FOUNDATION

A. Teaching And Learning Process .....	12
B. Tenses .....	21
I.1. The Simple Present Tense by Active Voice .....	21
I.2. The Simple Present Tense by Passive Voice .....	25

#### CHAPTER III THE OBJECTIVE CONDITION OF *MTsN KADUGEDE*

##### *KUNINGAN*

A. The History of <i>MTsN Kadugede Kuningan</i> .....	27
B. The Location and Facilities of The School .....	28

C. The Condition of The Teachers and The Students .....	32
D. The English Curriculum of The Second Year Students .....	36

#### **CHAPTER IV THE RESEARCH FINDING**

A. The Result of The Students' Achievement in Teaching	
Simple Present Tense by Active Voice .....	50
B. The Result of The Students' Achievement in Teaching	
Simple Present Tense by Passive Voice .....	53
C. Comparative Study on Active and Passive Voice in Teaching	
Simple Present Tense .....	56

<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION .....</b>	<b>63</b>
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#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

#### **APPENDIX**



## LIST OF TABLE

Table 1	The facilities or equipment belong to <i>MTsN Kadugede</i> .....	31
Table 2	The number and specialization teacher of <i>MTsN Kadugede Kuningan</i> .....	33
Table 3	The administration of <i>MTsN Kadugede Kuningan</i> .....	34
Table 4	The number of students <i>MTsN Kadugede</i> .....	35
Table 5	The result of the test on the simple presents tense achieved by the students of class II A ( $X_1$ Variable) .....	50
Table 6	The result of the test on the simple presents tense achieved by the students of class II B ( $X_2$ Variable) .....	54
Table 7	The techniques of data analysis .....	57
Table 8	The standard deviation of $X_1$ Variable ( $Sd_1$ ) .....	58
Table 9	The standard deviation of $X_2$ Variable ( $Sd_2$ ) .....	59