# AN ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH LEARNERS' NEEDS OF READING COMPREHENSION SKILLS IN 21<sup>st</sup> CENTURY

#### **A THESIS**

Submitted to English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty, *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements of Undergraduate Degree



ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING DEPARTMENT

TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING FACULTY

SYEKH NURJATI STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE

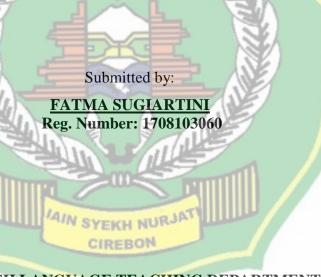
CIREBON

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#### **ABSTRACT**

Fatma Sugiartini. 1708103060. An Analysis of English Learners' Needs of Reading Comprehension Skills in 21<sup>st</sup> Century

Reading can be done with a variety of interesting techniques and strategies. Using the learning strategy in reading comprehension make the learning process more efficient, effective, and attract learners interest while increasing learners creativity. But, learners keep struggling with reading comprehension issues, so the learners have learnt with a good reading strategy and know the needs in reading skills. The aims of this research to investigate the strategies and EFL learners of Junior High School needs in reading comprehension skills in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. This research was conducted using the qualitative research method. The researcher utilizes critical literature review and interviews to collect the data. The participants in this research were eight learners of IX grade and one English teacher. The result of this research described the strategies of reading comprehension among others: summarizing, graphic & semantic organizers, cooperative learning, answering and generating question, understanding story structure, identifying the main ideas, using visual aids, inferences, intertextuality, and elaborate based on experience. Then the EFL Junior High School needs are reading is constructive, skilled reading is fluent, skilled reading is strategic, reading requires motivation, reading is a lifelong pursuit, goal oriented, monitor their understanding, and actively engaged.

**Keywords:** 21<sup>st</sup> Century Learning, Reading Comprehension, Learners Needs



#### APPROVAL

# AN ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH LEARNERS' NEEDS OF READING COMPREHENSION SKILLS IN 21st CENTURY

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Submitted to English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty, *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements of Islamic Scholar Degree in English Language Department

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Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

After guiding, analyzing, briefing and correcting to the written of Fatma Sugiartini with registered number 1708103060 entitled "An Analysis of English Learners' Needs of Reading Comprehension Skills in 21st Century" we have the opinion that this thesis can be offered to be presented to the English Language Teaching Department, *Tarbiyah* and Teaching Faculty, *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon.

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#### LETTER OF AUTHENTICITY

#### Bismillahirrahmanirrohim,

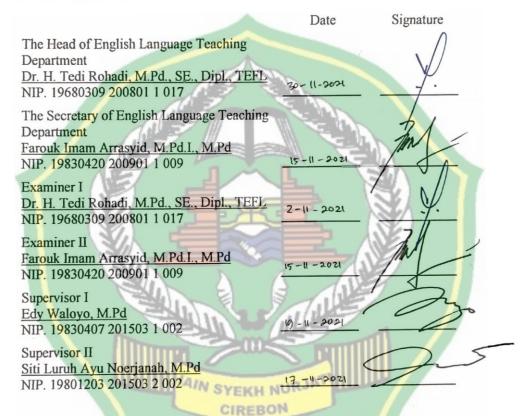
I acknowledge that this entitled in "An Analysis of English Learners'
Needs of Reading Comprehension Skills in 21st Century" is really my own
writing with some questions from books, some journals, some thesis, and some
internet sources by using the acceptable scientific method of writing.

Honestly, I have written this statement based on the truth. I am sincerely for any risk that happen in the future if it is proven offered the ethics of scientific



#### RATIFICATION

The thesis which is entitled "AN ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH LEARNERS' NEEDS OF READING COMPREHENSION SKILLS IN 21st CENTURY" written by Fatma Sugiartini, with the registered number 1708103060, has been examined on October 13, 2021. It has been accepted by the examiners as one of requirements for Undergraduate Degree in English Language Teaching Department at *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty, *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon.



Acknowledged by
The Dean of Farbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty
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#### **DEDICATION**

I dedicate my thesis work to my family, especially my beloved parents Mr. Herdina and Mrs. Nursalsiah, who always gave support for me in doing this work. I also very thankful for my best supervisors Mr. Edy Waloyo, M. Pd and Mrs. Siti Luruh Ayu Noerjanah, M. Pd, thanks so much because never getting tired and always be patient of being visited by me, always remind, suggest, guide and motivate me till I finish this thesis. I always appreciate and remember all their suggestions to help this thesis are done.

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Last but not least, thanks to the Headmaster Mrs. Yeni Suryani K, S.Pd, M.M and English teacher Mrs. Herlinawati, M.S and the learners of SMPN 1 Talun Cirebon who helped me to complete the research.

Cirebon, 24 September 2021

The researcher

#### **MOTTO**

"Who wants to be happy in the world is with knowledge, who wants to be happy in the hereafter is with knowledge, and whoever wants happiness in both (the world and the hereafter) is also with science."



#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The researcher likes to express sincere thanks to Allah SWT, the Most Gracious and the Most Merciful, because with His permission, the researcher can complete this research. May invocation and salutation always be given to the prophet Muhammad SAW (peace be upon him), his family and followers up to the end of the world.

This research entitled "An Analysis of English Learners' Needs of Reading Comprehension Skills in 21<sup>st</sup> Century" is submitted to fulfill one of the requirements for Undergraduate Degree in English Language Teaching Department at *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty, *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon.

The accomplishment of my undergraduate degree is the most rewarding achievement in life. All supports and helps from every people during the time of conducting and reporting the research is precious. She is deeply grateful and would like to express this special gratitude to:

- 1. Dr. H. Sumanta, M.Ag, as the Rector of Syekh Nurjati State Islamic Institute Cirebon who gave the researcher the chance to complete the undergraduate thesis.
- 2. Dr. H. Farihin, M.Pd as the dean of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty Syekh Nurjati State Islamic Institute Cirebon.
- 3. Dr. Tedi Rohadi, M. Pd., S. E., Dipl., TEFL as the Head of English Language Teaching Department *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon.
- 4. Farouk Imam Arrasyid, M. Pd.I., M. Pd as the Secretary of English Language Teaching Department *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon.
- 5. Edy Waloyo, M. Pd and Siti Luruh Ayu Noerjanah, M.Pd as great supervisors who always guide, inspire, motivate, and assist the researcher in completing the research. Their contribution through discussion, ideas, suggestion and motivation drives the researcher to believe in self when conducting the thesis.
- 6. My beloved family, who motivated me to accomplish this thesis, my father, who always cares and prays for me. My Mother who always educated and raise the researcher to be a wonder and strong women.

- 7. All my friends TBI'17, I am so proud for being part of them. Especially my beloved class members "TBI-B", who became my partners through every step from the first semester until graduating, which is not always easy.
- 8. Lastly, all people who cannot be mentioned one by one who helped me to accomplish this thesis.

Finally, this thesis is still far from being perfect and satisfactory. However, the researcher hopes that this research can be useful for the teachers and learners in teaching and learning reading comprehension using learning strategies with considering learners needs, especially for English Language Department learners who be English teachers as a profession.



#### **PREFACE**

In the name of Allah SWT, the Most Gracious and Merciful, all praises and thanks belong to Allah, the Lord of the universe, because with His permission, the researcher can complete this research on time. This thesis entitled "An Analysis of English Learners' Needs of Reading Comprehension Skills in 21<sup>st</sup> Century", which is submitted to English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty of *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon as partial fulfillment of the requirements for Undergraduate Degree in English Language Teaching Department.

The researcher is sure that this research is still far from perfect, so all mistakes and errors in this research are responsibility, and every suggestion or idea of any kind to make it perfect be gladly welcome. Finally, the researcher hopes this thesis could give some contributions to the English Language Teaching Department, school, teachers, learners, future researchers, and generally to all readers.



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