DEVELOPING GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIVE ONLINE EFL LEARNING AT SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL

A THESIS

Submitted to English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty of *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Undergraduate Degree



AZ-ZAHRAH

Reg. Number 1808103012

ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING DEPARTMENT

TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING FACULTY

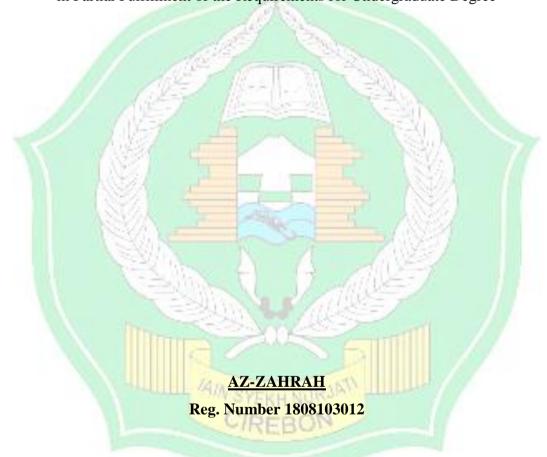
SYEKH NURJATI STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE CIREBON

2022

DEVELOPING GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIVE ONLINE EFL LEARNING AT SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL

A THESIS

Submitted to English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty of *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Undergraduate Degree



ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING DEPARTMENT

TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING FACULTY

SYEKH NURJATI STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE CIREBON

2022

ABSTRACT

Az-zahrah. 1808103012. Developing Guidelines for Interactive Online EFL Learning at Senior High School.

Developing guidelines for English online learning is a very important thing to do in order to create interactive online learning because guidelines provide useful recommendations or instructions that are useful and necessary to guide teachers and students regarding things that must be done and prepared by teachers and students in carrying out interactive English online learning activities. In this regard, this study attempts to develop guidelines for online EFL learning at the Senior High School level. The purpose of this study was to explore the characteristics of interactive online English learning guidelines and to explore how is the guidelines for interactive online EFL learning at Senior High School. Qualitative approach and educational research and design (R&D) proposed by Gall, Gall & Borg (2003) used in conducting this research. This research relies on the data sources from expert, teachers, and students as data sources and has involved several research steps consisting research and information collection, planning or creating a concept of the guidelines, designing the guidelines, and validating the guidelines. The results show that the characteristics of the guidelines for creating interactive online EFL learning in Senior High School involve various aspects, namely developing, guidelines, interactive, online, learning, interactive learning, EFL, EFL learning, and Senior High School. In addition, based on the findings, there are 7 topics that must be included in the guidelines developed according to the needs of teachers and students to be able to create interactive online EFL learning in high schools.

Keywords: Guidelines, characteristics of interactives online EFL learning guidelines, interactive learning, EFL learning.



APPROVAL

DEVELOPING GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIVE ONLINE EFL LEARNING AT SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL

Submitted by

AZ-ZAHRAH

Reg. Number 1808103012

Submitted to English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher

Training Faculty of *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Undergraduate Degree

Approved by:

The First Supervisor,

The Second Supervisor,

Wakhid Nashkuddin, Ph.D

NIP. 198103082011011003

Dr Nana Priajana, M.Pd

NIP. 198204072015031002

OFFICIAL NOTE

The head of English Language Teaching Department *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty of *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon in Cirebon

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

After guiding, analyzing, briefing and correcting the writing of Az-zahrah with registered number 1808103012 entitled "DEVELOPING GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIVE ONLINE EFL LEARNING" we are of the opinion that this thesis can be offered to be presented to the English Language Teaching Department, *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty, *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Cirebon, June 2022

The Second Supervisor,

The First Supervisor,

Wakhid Nashruddin, Ph.D.

NIP. 198103082011011003

Dr. Nana Priajana, M.Pd

NIP. 198204072015031002

LETTER OF AUTHENTICITY

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

I acknowledge that this thesis entitled "DEVELOPING GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIVE ONLINE EFL LEARNING" is really my own writing with quotations from trusted sources and references by using acceptable scientific method of writing. I have written this letter or authenticity in accordance with the truth. I am sincerely responsible for any risk that will happen in the future if it is proven to offend the ethics of scientific writing.

Cirebon, June 2022

The Researcher

DC167AJX927334315

Az-zahrah

Reg. Number 1808103012

RATIFICATION

The thesis which is entitled "DEVELOPING GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIVE ONLINE EFL LEARNING AT SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL" written by Az-zahrah, with registered number 1808103012, has been examined on June 15th, 2022. It has been accepted by the examiners as one of requirements for Undergraduate Degree in English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty, *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon.

		Date	Signature	
Department Dr. H. Tedi Ro	ohadi, M.Pd., S.E., Dipl. TEFL. 9 200801 1 017	08-07-2022		
Department Farouk Imam	of English LanguageTeaching Arrasyid, M.Pd.I., M.Pd. 0 200901 1 009	19-06-2022	**************************************	
	ohadi, M.Pd., S.E., Dipl. TEFL. 9 200801 1 017	28-06-2022	<u> </u>	
Examiner II Siti Luruh Ayı NIP. 1980120	a N., M.Pd. 3 201503 2 002	24-06-2022		
Supervisor I Wakhid Nashi NIP. 1981030	ruddin, Ph.D. 8 2011011 003	28-06-2022	Charles	
Supervisor II Dr. Nana Priaj	ana, M.Pd.	28-06-2022	JM12	

Acknowledged by
The Dean of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty, *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon

NIP. 19820407 201503 1 002

Dr. H. Farihin, M.Pd. NIP. 19610805 199003 1 004

DEDICATION

This thesis is proudly dedicated to my self, my beloved parents (Mr. Kamari and Mrs. Nining Wahyuningsih) and my sister (Putry Eka Setyawaty, S.Pd)

Thanks a lot for your endless love, prayers, and supports.



AUTOBIOGRAPHY

I. Personal Details

Writer's name : Az-zahrah

Address : Jl. Sunan Gunung Jati Gg. Al-falah No. 62,

Rt/Rw 12/03

Kecamatan Gunung Jati,

Kabupaten Cirebon

Place & Date of birth: Cirebon, 15th April 2000

Sex : Female

Father and Mother : Kamari and Nining Wahyuningsih

II. Educational Background

1. 2006 – 2012 : SDN 2 Klayan

2. 2012 – 2015 : SMPN 15 Cirebon

3. 2015 – 2018 : SMAN 8 Cirebon

4. 2018 – 2022 : IAIN Syekh Nurjati Cirebon

(English Language Teaching Department)

MOTTO

"If you can dream it, you can do it"
-Walt Disney-



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the Name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

All praise be to Allah, Lord of the World, who always gives me blessings, strength, and helps to finish the thesis entitled **Developing Guidelines for Interactive Online EFL Learning at Senior High School**, peace and salutation be upon to the prophet Muhammad SAW, his family, his companion and his adherence.

I am profoundly grateful and would like to express my deepest gratitude to my thesis supervisors, Wakhid Nashruddin, Ph.D and Dr. Nana Priajana, M.Pd. Thank you for taking the time for guiding me in patience, shaping my thinking, giving corrections for my work, giving valuable comments, suggestions, and supportive critiques of this research work.

Apart from the whole challenges in working on my thesis, I am also thankful to my English language lecturers and staff in the English Language Department. Thank you for giving me valuable experience, knowledge, and support. In addition, grateful acknowledgement also goes to my best partner (Baihaki Pasha) and my friends (Dear Rosa, Alfi, Alvina, Yasinta, Ica, Nurul, Muslimah, Aeni, Fatimah and all *Cafe* class members) who never give up in giving their support, opinions, and many others.

On this occasion, I am profoundly thankful to my beloved family that always supports me in any situation, either in working on my thesis or other activities. Apart from their support, this thesis may not be finished.

PREFACE

In the name of Allah SWT, the most Gracious and Merciful all praises and thanks belong to Allah, the Lord of the universe can be finished on time. May invocation to the prophet Muhammad SAW (peace is upon time), his family, and followers up to end of the world. The research is entitled **Developing Guidelines** for Interactive Online EFL Learning at Senior High School, which is submitted to the English Language Teaching Department *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty IAIN *Syekh Nurjati* Cirebon in partial fulfillment of the requirement of Undergraduate Degree. The researcher is sure that this thesis is still far from being perfect, so all mistakes and errors in this thesis will be his responsibility and every suggestion or idea of any kind to make it perfect will be gladly welcome to anyone who is interested in studying materials development. The researcher hopes this thesis could give some contributions to the English Language Teaching Department and all readers in general.



TABLE OF CONTENT

SUBCOVER	i
ABSTRACT	ii
APPROVAL	iii
OFFICIAL NOTE	iv
LETTER OF AUTHENTICITY	v
RATIFICATION	vi
DEDICATION	
AUTOBIOGRAPHY	
MOTTO	ix
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	
PREFACE	
TABLE OF CONTENT	xii
LIST OF TABLES	XV
LIST OF FIGURES.	xvi
LIST OF APPENDICES	xvii
CHAPTER I	
1.1 Background of the Research	
1.2 Identification of the Issues/Phenomena	5
1.3 Delimitations and Focus of the Study	
1.4 Research Questions	6
1.6 Significances of the Research	6
1.7 Theoretical Foundation	7
1.7.1 Guidelines	7
1.7.2 Interactive Online Learning	8
1.7.3 English as a Foreign Language Learning	10
1.7.4 Senior High School	11
1.7.5 The Importance of Developing Guideline for Interactive Online EFL	
Learning at Senior High School	11

1.8 Previous Studies	12
1.9 Frame of Thought	15
1.10 RESEARCH METHOD	16
1.10.1 Research design and steps of the research	16
1.10.2 Source and types of data	17
1.10.3 Data collection techniques and instruments	18
1.10.4 Data analysis techniques	20
1.10.5 Research Timeline	23
CHAPTER II	24
2.1 Characteristics of guidelines based on aspect of developing	24
2.2 Characteristics of guidelines based on aspect of guidelines	25
2.3 Characteristics of guidelines based on aspect of interactive	27
2.4 Characteristics of guidelines based on aspect of online	28
2.5 Characteristics of guidelines based on aspect of learning	30
2.6 Characteristics of guidelines based on aspect of interactive learning	
2.7 Characteristics of guidelines based on aspect of EFL	33
2.8 Characteristics of guidelines based on aspect of EFL learning	35
2.9 Characteristics of guidelines based on aspect of senior high school	36
CHAPTER III	39
3.1 Component of Guidelines	39
3.1.1 Cover	39
3.1.2 Foreword	40
3.1.3 Table of content	40
3.1.4 Content	41
3.1.4.1 About interactive online English learning	41
3.1.4.2 English online learning tools	43
3.1.4.3 English online learning guideline for preliminary activity	44
3.1.4.4 English online learning guideline for whilst activity	44
3.1.4.5 English online learning guideline for post activity	46
3.1.4.6 Guideline for online assessment	
3.1.4.7 The importance of interactive online learning	

3.1.5 Reference	48
3.2 Expert validation/judgment of product	49
CHAPTER IV	51
4.1 Conclusion	51
4.2 Suggestions and recommendations	53
4.2.1 Suggestions	53
4.2.2 Recommendations	54
REFERENCES	55
APPENDICES	



LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1	Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria.	.19
Table 1.2	Research Timeline	.23
Table 3.1	The Qualification of the Appropriateness of the Product	.49



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1	Frame of Thought	.15
Figure 1.2	Stages of the Research	.22



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1	Interview Protocol	62
Appendix 2	Interview Transcript	69
Appendix 3	Specification of Product	134
Appendix 4	Product (Guidelines)	139
Appendix 5	Expert Validation	175
Appendix 6	Kartu Bimbingan Skripsi	184
Appendix 7	Plagiarism Checking Report	186



