

REFERENCES

- Ahunovna, M. D. 2021 Important Aspects of the Psychological Characteristics of Adolescence. *JournalNX*, 7(02), 59-61.
- Akram, N., Batool, S. H., Hussain, T., Safdar, M., & Hussain, S. (2021). Evolving visual arts' faculty pedagogical skills through technology integration in higher education. *Library Philosophy and Practice*, 1A-32.
- Al Zoubi, S. M. (2018). The impact of exposure to English language on language acquisition. *Journal of Applied Linguistics and Language Research*, 5(4), 151-162.
- Alamian, V. & Moghadam. (2020). Investigating the Effect of Teaching Mathematics based on Bruner Theory on Eighth-Grade Male Students' Misconceptions in Equation Solving. . *Archives of Pharmacy Practice*, , 1, 53.
- Alawamleh, M., Al-Twait, L. M., & Al-Saht, G. R. (2020). The effect of online learning on communication between instructors and students during Covid-19 pandemic. *Asian Education and Development Studies*.
- Ali, A. M., & Razali, A. B. (2019). A Review of Studies on Cognitive and Metacognitive Reading Strategies in Teaching Reading Comprehension for ESL/EFL Learners. *English Language Teaching*, 12(6), 94-111. <https://doi.org/10.5539/elt.v12n6p94>
- Aliyyah, R. R., Rachmadtullah, R., Samsudin, A., Syaodih, E., Nurtanto, M., & Tambunan, A. R. S. (2020). The perceptions of primary school teachers of online learning during the covid-19 pandemic period: A case study in Indonesia. *Journal of Ethnic and Cultural Studies*, 7(2), 90-109.
- Allo, M. D. G., & Pabisa, H. (2018). The students priority skill of English need by the eleventh grade students at smk toraja wisata. *Al-Lisan: Jurnal Bahasa (e-Journal)*, 3(1), 60-78.
- Amin, F. M., & Sundari, H. (2020). Efl students' preferences on digital platforms during emergency remote teaching: Video Conference, LMS, or Messenger Application?. *Studies in English Language and Education*, 7(2), 362-378.
- Amini, M., Zahabi, A., Amini, D., & Hosseini, S. S. A. (2020). A review of reading strategies and models in learning and teaching of English as a Foreign Language. *AJELP: Asian Journal of English Language and Pedagogy*, 8(2), 14-26. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.37134/ajelp.vol8.2.2.2020>
- Andestina, D.E., Ritonga, H., & Mahmudah, F. (2019). Teachers techniques in teaching speaking skills for eight grade student at smpn 7 jambi city. (Doctoral dissertation, UIN Sultan Thaha Saifuddin Jambi).

- Anggidesialamia,H. (2020).Upaya Meningkatkan Minat Baca Melalui Review Konten Cerita Rakyat Pada Aplikasi Youtube.Comm-Edu (Community Education Journal), 3(1) 75-82 DOI:10.22460/comm-edu.v3i2.3779
- Ata, E. (2018). Evaluation of Adult Environmental Awareness Behaviours in Terms of Social Learning Theory According to Perceptions of Primary and Secondary School Students. International Journal of Higher Education, 7(6), 54-62. <https://doi.org/10.5430/ijhe.v7n6p54>
- Bao, D. Guan, C. (2019). Listening Strategies. The TESOL Encyclopedia of English Language Teaching. DOI:10.1002/9781118784235.eelt0588
- Bawawa, M., Leba, S. M. R., & Uspayanti, R. (2021). Teaching Method Used by English Teachers during Covid-19 Pandemic and New Normal Era. Ethical Lingua: Journal of Language Tea ching and Literature, 8(2), 384-389. <https://doi.org/10.30605/25409190.302>
- Behlol, M. G., & Dad, H. (2010). Concept of learning. *International Journal of Psychological Studies*, 2(2), 231.
- Bonvoisin, J., Mathieu, F., Domingo, L., & Brissaud, D. (2010, May). Design for energy efficiency: proposition of a guidelines-based tool. In International Design Conference-DESIGN 2010
- Borg, W.R and Gall, M.D. (2003). Educational Research: An Introduction 4 th Edition. London: Longman Inc.
- Bosia, D., Marino, D., & Peretti, G. (2016). Health facilities humanisation: design guidelines supported by statistical evidence. Annali dell'Istituto Superiore di Sanità, 52(1), 33-39.
- Bo-zhong, L. I. (2017). Characteristic of video and audio signal in HD video conference system.
- Bukhori, M. (2021). Analisis Strategi Pemasaran Dalam Menarik Minat Beli Konsumen Di Toko Mebel Farid Rohman Ponorogo (Doctoral dissertation, IAIN Ponorogo).
- Bustiyanti, Dewi. (2017). Insvestigating types of students learning style (a descriptive research at the first year of SMA somba opu). Thesis Muhammadiyah university of makassar.
- Cakrawati, T. D. (2012). The Effect of Using Communicative Cartoon Movies on The Teaching Of Writing Skill At The Second Grade Of Smrn I Arjosari, Pacitan, East Java In The Academic Year Of 2011/2012. *Unpublished undergraduate degree*, State University of Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, Indonesia.
- Cakrawati, T. D. (2012). The Effect of Using Communicative Cartoon Movies on The Teaching of Writing Skill At The Second Grade Of Smrn I Arjosari,

Pacitan, East Java In The Academic Year Of 2011/2012. *Unpublished undergraduate degree*, State University of Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, Indonesia.

- Chen, J. C. (2019). Lecturers' perceptions and experiences of Blackboard Collaborate as a distance learning and teaching tool via Open Universities Australia (OUA). *Open Learning: The Journal of Open, Distance and e-Learning*, 35(3), 222-235. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02680513.2019.1688654>.
- Christananda, S. R. (2020). pengembangan buku panduan permainan tradisional pada pembelajaran matematika kelas II sekolah dasar tema 4. *skripsi universitas sanata dharma Yogyakarta* , 14
- Christananda, Silverius Reynaldo Alvares and Aprinastuti, Christiyanti and Mayasari, Elisabeth Desiana (2020) *Pengembangan buku petunjuk penggunaan permainan tradisional dalam pembelajaran matematika di sekolah dasar*. Jurnal Program Profesi Guru, 1 (2). pp. 130-141. ISSN 2723-0066. <https://doi.org/10.22210/ippa-v132.13468>
- Correia, A. P., Liu, C., & Xu, F. (2020). Evaluating videoconferencing systems for the quality of the educational experience. *Distance Education*, 41(4), 429-452.
- DENI, I. (2021). Students difficulties in listening to the dialogue. (Doctoral dissertation, UIN Raden Intan Lampung).
- Dewi, Y. P., Aprinastuti, C., & Mayasari, E. D. (2019). Pengembangan buku pedoman permainan tradisional dalam pembelajaran matematika tema 5 untuk kelas I sekolah dasar. In *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Matematika dan Pendidikan Matematika* (Vol. 4, pp. 217-224).
- Dhawan, S. (2020). Online learning: A panacea in the time of COVID-19 crisis. *Journal of educational technology systems*, 49(1), 5-22. DOI: 10.1177/0047239520934018
- Duto, H.D. (2001). Penggunaan ilustrasi sebagai daya Tarik pada iklan media cetak. Universitas Kristen petra. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.9744/nirmana.3.1>.
- Efriana, L. (2021). Problems of online learning during covid-19 pandemic in EFL classroom and the solution. *JELITA*, 38-47.
- Emzir. (2013). *Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan*. . Depok: PT. Raja Grafindo .
- Epignosis, L. L. C. (2014). E-learning concepts, trends, applications. *California: Epignosis LLC*, 5(6), 7.
- Ernstring, Alex. (2020). Zoom: 2020 Beginners User Guide to Getting Started with Zoom . Set Up and Use It for Meeting, Live Stream , Businesses , Video Conferencing etc . 68 Tips and Tricks Included.

- Fadhil, M. R. I. (2016). Penerepan model discovery learning untuk meningkatkan percaya diri dan hasil belajar siswa pada tema merawat hewan dan tumbuhan subtema hewan disekitarku (Penelitian Tindakan Kelas di kelas II Sekolah Dasar Negeri Halimun Kecamatan Lengkong Kota Bandung Tahun Ajaran 2015/2016). (Doctoral dissertation, FKIP UNPAS).
- Farhi, S. (2021). The English teachers problems in designing lesson plan at Islamic boarding school of al qur'an harsallakum Bengkulu. (*A case study conducted at islamic boarding school of al-qur'an harsallakum in the academic Year 2020/2021*) (Doctoral dissertation, UIN Fatmawati Sukarno).
- Fatimaningrum, A. S. (2011). Karakteristik guru dan sekolah yang efektif dalam pembelajaran. *Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta*.
- Feberani, Mutiara (2018). The implementation of three-step interview in teaching speaking at the second semester of the eight grade of smpn 1 jati agung south lampung in 2016/2017 academic year. Undergraduate thesis, UIN raden intan lampung
- Feberiani, M. (2018). The implemetation of three-step interview in teaching sepaking at the second semester of the eight grade of smpn 1 jati agung south lampung in 2016/2017 academic year . *Undergraduate thesis uin raden intan lampung*
- Feberiani, M. (2018). The implemetation of three-step interview in teaching sepaking at the second semester of the eight grade of smpn 1 jati agung south lampung in 2016/2017 academic year . *Undergraduate thesis uin raden intan lampung*.
- Futra, W. N. (2021). *The influence of speed reading techniques on reading ability of the English class at smk 5 seluma*. (Doctoral dissertation) UIN Fatmawati Sukarno.
- Gilbert, B. (2015). Online learning revealing the benefits and challenges. Fisher digital publications
- Gilbert, B. (2015). Online learning revealing the benefits and challenges. Fisher digital publications
- Guide, Thomas. (2020). Zoom meeting solutions guide to getting started with zoom for essential beginners video conferencing, businesses, live stream, webinar etc. tips and tricks included. All rights reserved
- Gunalan, S. (2019). Tinjauan Cover Buku Biografi I Wayan Pengsong "The Rites and Romanticism of Lombok Island". Universitas Bumigora Mataram. Vol. 01 No. 2.
- Gutiérrez-Esteban, P., Yuste-Tosina, R., Delicado-Puerto, G., Arias-Masa, J., & Martín-Espada, R. (2018). Synchronous virtual tools to develop and evaluate cooperative learning in an online learning

- community. *International Journal of Continuing Engineering Education and Life Long Learning*, 28(2), 115-129.
- Haidar, S., & Fang, F. (2019). English language in education and globalization: A comparative analysis of the role of English in Pakistan and China. *Asia Pacific Journal of Education*, 39(2), 165-176. DOI:10.1080/02188791.2019.1569892
- Handayani, O. (2017). Penegembangan buku panduan menulis karagan sederhana bergambar seri 3 pada kelas 3 sekolah dasar. Under Graduates thesis, Universitas Negeri Semarang
- Handayani, U. D. (2019). *english teachers' strategy in teaching speaking* (Doctoral dissertation, IAIN Ponorogo).
- Harasim, L. (2012). *Learning theori and online learning tecnologies*. New York: Routledge.
- Hariani, H. (2018). *Improving Students' Speaking Skill through the Power of Two Strategy at smp negeri 4 balusu, English Program of Tarbiyah Department, State Islamic Institute (IAIN) Parepare* (Doctoral dissertation, IAIN Parepare).
- Hariyati, Sri. (2020). An analysis of online English learning in the Covid-19 pandemic at senior high school. Thesis university of muhammadiyah sumatera utara
- Hasnidar. (2020). Student's perception of using online learning materials (a descriptive qualitative research in Muhammadiyah university of makassar). Thesis muhammadiyah university of makassar.
- Hendrayani, Ade. (2018). Increasing reading interest and ability at low class students using reading corne. *Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan* 17 (3): 236–48. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.17509/jpp.v17i3.9617>
- Hendri Pratama, M. N. (2020). The trend in using online meeting applications for learning during the period of pandemic COVID-19: a literature review. *Journal of innovation in educational and cultural research*, 58-68. Volume 1 Issue 2 Year 2020. DOI: 10.46843/jiecr.v1i2.15.
- Hermanto, Y. B., & Srimulyani, V. A. (2021). The challenges of online learning during the covid-19 pandemic. *Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Pengajaran*, 54(1), 46-57. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.23887/jpp.v54i1>
- Hilmiah, H. (2016). *English teaching methods used by English tutors in teaching vocabulary for young learners at GLC English course of Palangka Raya* (Doctoral dissertation, IAIN Palangka Raya).
- Husna, F., Rozal, E., & Andriani, R. (2021). Teachers challenges in teaching english at seventh grade students of junior high school 18 jambi. (Doctoral dissertation), UIN Sulthan Thaha Saifuddin Jambi.

- Hutapea, R. P., Simatupang, N., & Kasih, I. (2021). Game Development on Dap Based Physical Education Study (Developmentally Appropriate Practice) for Basic School Children. *Budapest International Research and Critics Institute (BIRCI-Journal): Humanities and Social Sciences*, 4(1), 722-730.
- Insfran, E., Gonzalez-Huerta, J., & Abrahão, S. (2010, October). Design guidelines for the development of quality-driven model transformations. In International Conference on Model Driven Engineering Languages and Systems (pp. 288-302). Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.
- Institute of Education Sciences & the National Science Foundation. (2013). A report from the institute of education sciences, U.S. department of education and the national science foundation. Institute education science.
- Irmannella, S., & Ardoni, A. (2013). Pembuatan buku pedoman perpustakaan sebagai sarana promosi di perpustakaan umum gunung bungsu. *Ilmu Informasi Perpustakaan dan Kearsipan*, 2(1), 630-639.
- Jagad.id. (2020, February Friday). *Pengertian pedoman arti, tujuan, fungsi manfaat dan prinsip*. Retrieved from Pengertian pedoman arti, tujuan, fungsi manfaat dan prinsip. : <https://jagad.id/pengertian-pedoman/>
- Kabigting, R. P. (2020). Utilizing the RAFT Strategy: Its Effects on the Writing Performance of Filipino ESL Learners. *Journal of English Teaching*, 6(3), 173-182. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.33541/jet.v6i3.1982>
- Karabulut, A., & Correia, A. (2008, March). Skype, Elluminate, Adobe Connect, Ivisit: A comparison of web-based video conferencing systems for learning and teaching. In *Society for information technology & teacher education international conference* (pp. 481-484). Association for the Advancement of Computing in Education (AACE).
- Kurniasih, E. (2011). Teaching the Four Language Skills in Primary EFL Classroom. *JET (Journal of English Teaching)*, 1(1), 70-81. <https://doi.org/10.33541/jet.v1i1.53>
- Laili, R. N. (2021). The use of Zoom meeting for distance learning in teaching English to nursing students during Covid-19 pandemic. In *UICELL Conference Proceeding*, (pp. 235-244).
- Laili, R. N., & Nashir, M. (2021). The use of Zoom meeting for distance learning in teaching English to nursing students during Covid-19 pandemic. In *UICELL Conference Proceeding* (pp. 235-244).
- Lathifah, N. D., & Lestari, W. (2021). Need analysis on zoom meeting based learning in enhancing elementary students' mathematic communication skill. In Proceeding of International Conference on Islamic Education (ICIED) (Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 181-185).
- Lemy, K. (2020). Synchronous video conferences as a connectivism approach to learning: State of the art in Rwandan higher education.

- Lestari, D. P. (2016). *The Effect of Picture and Video on Students Listening Comprehension* (Doctoral dissertation).
- Lestari, S. R., Nurjanah, S., & Indriani, W. (2021). Application of Albert Bandura Social Learning Theory in PAI Learning at Al-Wafa Ciwidey SMP Bandung. *ALSYS*, 1(1), 83-96
- Lissimo, L. K. S. E. (2019). Using authentic materials to improve grade 10 EFL students listening comprehension skills at the intermediate polytechnic institute *in balombo*. (Doctoral dissertation, UNIVERSIDADE KATYAVALA BWILA).
- Madya, S. A. (2021, March). Online Learning Implementation in the Covid-19 Pandemic. In *Ninth International Conference on Language and Arts (ICLA 2020)* (pp. 26-31). Atlantis Press. DOI:10.2991/assehr.k.210325.005
- Makrina-Nina, Z., & Aliki, K. (2021). Evaluating the Reading Components of B1 Level Textbooks. The case of Connect B1 and Incredibile 5. *Journal of English Language and Literature*, 15(1).
- Male, H., Murniarti, E., Simatupang, M. S., Siregar, J., Sihotang, H., & Gunawan, R. (2020). Attitude Of Undergraduate Student's Towards Online Learning During Covid-19 Pandemic. *PalArch's Journal of Archaeology of Egypt/Egyptology*, 17(4), 1628-1637.
- McGill, M., & Fiddler, K. (2021). A user's guide for understanding and addressing telepractice technology challenges via ZOOM (Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 494-499). American Speech-Language-Hearing Association.
- Miller, E. (2020). *An ultimate guide for beginners with tips and techniques to understand the utility of zoom application, its importance in smart working and distant learning*. Inc all rights reserved.
- Mohammed Nasser Hassan Ja'ashan, M. (2020). The Challenges and Prospects of Using E-learning Among EFL Students in Bisha University. *Arab World English JournalIREBON (AWEJ) Volume, 11.* <https://dx.doi.org/10.24093/awej/vol11no1.11>
- Moorhouse, B. L. (2021). Thriving or surviving emergency remote teaching necessitated by covid-19: University teachers' perspectives. *The Asia-Pacific Education Researcher*, 30(3), 279-287.
- Muhajirah, M. (2020). Basic of Learning Theory:(Behaviorism, Cognitivism, Constructivism, and Humanism). *International Journal of Asian Education*, 1(1), 37-42. DOI:[10.46966/ijae.v1i1.23](https://doi.org/10.46966/ijae.v1i1.23)
- Munawwarah. (2021). Teachers strategies in theaching English vocabulary to young learners. Thesis universitas islam negeri ar-raniry banda aceh.

- Nadia, A. (2020). An analysis of teacher competence on teaching and learning process of English at SMAIT IQRA Kota BENGKULU . (Doctoral dissertation, IAIN BENGKULU).
- Nadia, A. (2020). An analysis of teacher competence on teaching learning process of English at smait iqro kota Bengkulu. (Doctoral dissertation, IAIN BENGKULU).
- Nashruddin, W. (2020). Integrating undergraduate research and inquiry in English language teacher education programs in Indonesia: A case study . (*Doctoral dissertation, Charles Darwin University (Australia)*).
- Nashruddin, W., & Mustaqimah, H. A. Z. (2020). Critical literature review in TEFL research: towards interdisciplinary study. *ELT Echo Journal*, 5(2).
- Nasution, R. F. (2018). *Reading strategies used by successful readers of english Department Students of State Institute for Islamic Studies Padangsidimpuan* (Doctoral dissertation, IAIN Padangsidimpuan).
- Nguyen, T. (2015). The effectiveness of online learning: Beyond no significant difference and future horizons. *MERLOT Journal of Online Learning and Teaching*, 11(2), 309-319.
- Nisa, F. (2018). *Improving Students' Listening Skills Through Podcasts of Eleventh Grade at SMK Tritech Informatika Medan in the Academic Year 2018/2019* (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Islam Negeri Sumatera Utara).
- Nonthamand, N. (2020). Guideline to Develop an Instructional Design Model Using Video. *International Journal of Emerging Technologies in Learning*,, 141. <https://doi.org/10.3991/ijet.v15i03.10842>.
- Novantri, W. (2020). Are Discovery Learning and Independent Learning Effective in Improving Students' Cognitive Skills. *Indonesian journal of science and mathematics education*, 145.
- Nurgalieva, L., Laconich, J. J. J., Baez, M., Casati, F., & Marchese, M. (2019). A systematic literature review of research-derived touchscreen design guidelines for older adults. *IEEE Access*,, 7, 22035-22058. DOI: 10.1109/ACCESS.2019.2898467.
- Nurhayani. (2019). Factors affecting students listening skill. Thesis university Darussalam banda aceh.
- Nurhayati, Fitria (2017) Aplikasi klasifikasi penentuan jurusan SMA di madrasah aliyah negeri 2 gresik dengan metode fk-nn. undergraduate thesis, Universitas Muhammadiyah Gresik
- Nurlaili, N., Anshori, S., & Edy, S. (2018). *Students Strategies In Developing Writing Thesis (A Descriptive Qualitative Research in English Study*

Program of IAIN Curup) (Doctoral dissertation, Institut Agama Islam Negeri Curup).

Octaviani, H. (2018). *Learning strategies in writing paragraph applied by the eighth grade students of smp negeri 8 palangka raya* (Doctoral dissertation, IAIN Palangka Raya).

Ohiwerei, F. O., & Nden, N. M. (2022). Use Of Zoom Technology For Teaching And Learning Among Undergraduate Students Of Ambrose Alli University Ekpoma Edo State, Nigeria.

Olukayode Solomon Aboderin. (2015). Challenges and Prospects of E-learning at National Open University of Nigeria. *Journal of Education and Learning*. Vol. 9(3) pp. 207-216.

Orhan, G., & Beyhan, Ö. (2020). Teachers' perceptions and teaching experiences on distance education through synchronous video conferencing during Covid-19 pandemic. *Social Sciences and Education Research Review*, 7(1), 8-44.

Oriji, A. & Anikpo. (2018). Social media in teaching-learning process: Investigation of the use of Whatsapp in teaching and learning in University of Port Harcourt. . *European Scientific Journal*, 15-19.

Pages, J. (2020). *Zoom meeting: definition guide for beginners to learn everything about zoom and its features, tips and tricks to improve teaching and business application*. Copyright by Jeremy pages.

Pandey, H., & Pande, P. (2014). Video conferencing: An efficient e-learning tool for distance education. *International Journal of Innovation and Scientific Research*, 10(2), 308-311.

Pasaribu, E. T. (2017). The Students' Perception on the Use of Picture to Improve Descriptive Paragraph Writing at Christian University of Indonesia. *JET (Journal of English EKH Teaching)*, 3(2), 134-142. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.33541/jet.v3i2.705>

Point, L. (2004). A closer look at the five essential components of effective reading instruction: A review of scientifically based reading research for teachers. *Naperville, IL: Learning Point Associates*.

Possatti, G. M., Silva, R. P. D., & Perry, G. T. (2018). Guidelines for eBook design. Info Design: Revista Brasileira de Design da Informação.[São Paulo], SBDI. Vol. 15, n. 2 (2018), p. 197-213

Prihatmi, T. N. (2021). Utilizing whatsapp group as a supporting medium in English courses e- learning student's perspectives . *Journey*, 4(1), 23-28.

Pritchard, A. (2009). *Ways of learning: learning theorist and styles in the classroom*. Usa and Canada: Routledge.

- Putra, Rendi Dwi (2020) Speaking Barriers in Learners of English as a Foreign Language at the Fourth Semester in Sekolah Tinggi Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Muhammadiyah Kotabumi Academic Year 2018/2019. Other thesis, Universitas Muhammadiyah Kotabumi
- Qurotula'yun, Ria (2018) Perbedaan tingkat stress siswa yang mengikuti bimbingan belajar dengan yang tidak mengikuti bimbingan belajar. Undergraduate thesis, Universitas Muhammadiyah Gresik
- Rachmawati, R. (2014). "Aspek Linguistik dan Keberterimaan dalam Penerjemahan". Madah, vol. 5, no. 1. Balai Bahasa Provinsi Riau Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan
- Rahayu, N. (2015). An analysis of students problems in speaking English daily language program atusnul khotima islamic boaring school. *English language teaching departement syekh nurjati cirebon*, 5.
- Rahim, M. (2018). Pengembangan Panduan Bimbingan Dan Konseling Untuk Mengembangkan Kecerdasan Sosial Siswa. Jurnal Psikologi Pendidikan & Konseling Vol, 4(2). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.26858/jpkk.v4i2.5817>
- Rahmad, R. (2021). Strategi Mahasiswa PPL dalam Mengajar Bahasa Inggris Daring selama Masa Pandemi COVID-19.
- Rahmawati, N., Fauziati, E., & Marmanto, S. (2019). Writing strategies used by Indonesian high and low achievers. *International Journal of Social Sciences & Humanities*, 4(2), 35-48.
- Rajagopalan, I. (2019). Concept of Teaching. *Shanlax International Journal of Education*, , 7(2), 5-8.
- Rao, P. S. (2019). The importance of speaking skills in English classrooms. Alford Council of International English & Literature Journal (ACIELJ), 2(2), 6-18. Vol-2,Issue-2 ,2019
- Rapanta, C., Botturi, L., Goodyear, P., Guàrdia, L., & Koole, M. (2020). Online university teaching during and after the Covid-19 crisis: Refocusing teacher presence and learning activity. *Postdigital science and education*, 2(3), 923-945
- Rashid, M. H., & Islam, W. H. J. (2021). Discuss the different types of reading techniques and develop its skills. *Journal of English language and literature (JOEL)*.
- Rifki Ismar Ismail, 2017. Developing Adolescent social behaviour through introduction to social environment in Islamic education at al-irsyad Islamic model senior high school of purwokerto. Undergraduate thesis Iain Purwokerto.
- Rohmah, Zuliatyi. (2013). Teaching English as a foreign language. Uin sunan ampel Surabaya

- Ruminingsih. (2007). Learning strategies in writing used by writing III students of the English language education study program of sanata dharma university. Thesis sanata dharma university.
- Salam, U., & Arifin, Z. (2020). An Analysis of Learning Styles and Learning Strategies Used by a Successful Language Learner. *JET (Journal of English Teaching)*, 6(2), 111-121. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.33541/jet.v6i2.1734>
- Sari, L. S. (2018). Teaching and learning speaking through reddle game at the second semester of eight grade of smpn 2 palas south lampung in the academic year of 2017/2018 (Doctoral dissertation, UIN Raden Intan Lampung).
- Schunk, D. H. (2012). Learning theories an educational perspective. Pearson.
- Sedra Spano. 2004. Stages of adolescent development. Act for youth upstate Center of excellence research facts and findings
- Sehic, S. (2020). Redefining the definition of the learning from an educational aspect. *International Journal of Information Research and Review*, Vol. 07, Issue, 06,pp.6940-6942.
- Sehic, S. (2020). Redefining the definition of the learning from an educational aspect. *International Journal of Information Research and Review*, Vol. 07, Issue, 06,pp.6940-6942.
- Sepianita, S. (2010). *Increasing the Students' Writing Skill through Round Table Technique at The Second Year Student of SMPN 1 Sinjai Tengah* (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Islam Negeri Alauddin Makassar).
- Sequeira, A. H. (2012). Introduction to concepts of teaching and learning. [SSRN Electronic Journal](https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2150166). DOI:[10.2139/ssrn.2150166](https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2150166)
- Serhan, D. (2020). Transitioning from face-to-face to remote learning: Students' attitudes and perceptions of using Zoom during COVID-19 pandemic. *International Journal of Technology in Education and Science*, , 4(4), 335-342
- Setiawan, I., Farid, M., & Fatimah, J. M. (2021, September). Level of Effectiveness of Using Zoom Meeting Application as a Learning Media on Students of IAI Muhammadiyah Sinjai. In 2nd International Conference on Science, Technology, and Modern Society (ICSTMS 2020) (pp. 298-303). Atlantis Press.
- Shu, Y. (2020). Experimental data analysis of college English teaching based on computer multimedia technology. *Computer-Aided Design and Applications*, , 17(2), 46-56.
- Sibarani, C. (2019). Students' Perceptions of Teachers' Use of Bahasa Indonesia in the English Classroom. *JET (Journal of English Teaching)*, 5(3), 217-229. <http://dx.doi.org/10.33541/jet v513.1315>

- Sofyan, Muhammad Hamzah. "Meningkatkan Motivasi Membaca." *Iqra: Jurnal Perpustakaan dan Informasi*, vol. 9, no. 2, 2015.
- Srihidayanti, S., Desi, W. M. R., & Khainur, J. (2015). Teachers difficulties in lesson planning: designing and implementing. *The 62nd TEFLIN International Conference*
- Suduc, A.M. (2019). Exploring multimedia web conferencing.
- Sultana, N., Yousuf, M. I., Ud Din, M. N., & Rehman, S. (2009). The Higher the Quality of Teaching the Higher the Quality of Education. *Contemporary Issues in Education Research*, 2(3), 59-64.
- Supina, S. (2018). Four Basic Skills Proficiency Based on Students' Perception in Hospitality & Tourism Study Program, Bunda Mulia University. *Journal of English Language and Culture*, 8(2).
- Suryana, I. H. (2021). A narrative inquiry of language teachers' perceptions and experiences in using WhatsApp during New Normal Post-Covid-19 era. . *EduLite: Journal of English Education, Literature and Culture*, Vol. 6, No. 1, February 2021, pp. 55-7055E-ISSN: 2528-4479, P-ISSN: 2477-5304, <http://dx.doi.org/10.30659/e.6.1.55-70A>
- Susanti, A. (2016). Teaching reading comprehension by using that was then this is now strategy to the eight grade students of smp muhammadiyah 6 palembang. (*Skripsi*) (Doctoral dissertation, UIN Raden Fatah Palembang).
- Sustika, Y. (2017). *The effect of concept-oriented reading instruction (CORI) on students' reading comprehension at the eight grade of Madrasah Tsanawiyah Negeri Binjai* (Doctoral dissertation, State Islamic University of North Sumatera).
- Talan, Christa Brigita (2018). Studi descriptif kecemasan matematika siswa keas x ipa di sma negeri 1 jetis. *Skripsi* thesis, Universitas Mercu Buana Yogyakarta
- TE AULIA, L. K., Ritonga, H., & Anastasya, F. (2019). The English teacher strategies to teach writing the second grade of smpn 44 muaro jambi. (Doctoral dissertation, *UIN Sultan Thaha Saifuddin*).
- TAHIR, N. (2018). Students preception of the method used by the teacher in teaching English at sma negeri 13 pangkep. University of muhammadiyah makassar
- Thomson, D. L. (2010). Beyond the classroom walls: Teachers' and students' perspectives on how online learning can meet the needs of gifted students. *Journal of Advanced Academics*, 21(4), 662-712.
- Tian, J., Wang, J., & Wang, X. (2019, July). Innovating Blended Synchronous Learning Environment to Improve Quality of Education in Small School in

- Rural Area. In *2019 International Symposium on Educational Technology (ISET)* (pp. 289-292). IEEE.
- Wahyu Ramadani, Oky (2021) Analysis of the eleventh grades student's strategies in learning English via online. Skripsi (S1) thesis, Universitas Muhammadiyah Ponorogo
- Wahyu, K.S (2018) Perancangan Media Promosi Wisata Religi Al-Qur'an Al-Akbar Di Kota Palembang. Diploma thesis, Politeknik Palcomtech.
- Wahyuni Ani, Dwi. (2016). The effectiveness of short movie for teaching speaking (an experimental research on the eight grade students at smp negeri 3 kalimantan in the academic year 2015/2016). Bachelor thesis, universitas Muhammadiyah purwokerto.
- WAHYUNI, S. (2018). An analysis of the most commonly used method in teaching English by junior high school teachers at smpn 14 mataram. (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Mataram).
- Wijayati, R. D. (2013). Boosting students writing competency using writing workshop. *Proceedings of ISELT FBS Universitas Negeri Padang*, 1, 214-219.
- Wulandari, Riska. (2021). Characteristics and Learning Models of the 21st Century March 2021Social Humanities and Educational Studies (SHEs) Conference Series 4(3):8-16
- Yaqin, A. (2013). *Teachers' Strategies In Teaching Listening To Students Of SMP N 1 Banyubiru* (Doctoral dissertation, Thesis. Not Published. Salatiga: Faculty of Language & Literature Satya Wacana Christian University).
- Yasemin, B. A. K. I. (2020). The effect of critical reading skills on the evaluation skills of the creative reading process. *Eurasian Journal of Educational Research*, 20(88), 199-224.
- Yilmazsoy, B. K. (2020). Negative aspects of using social networks in education: A brief review on Whatsapp example.. *Journal of Educational Technology and Online Learning*, , 3(1), 69-90.
- Yoon, S. N. (2016). An implementation of Web-RTC based audio/video conferencing system on virtualized cloud. *IEEE International Conference on Consumer Electronics*, , 133-134.
- Yoshioka, T., Abramovski, I., Aksoylar, C., Chen, Z., David, M., Dimitriadis, D., ... & Zhou, T. (2019, December). Advances in online audio-visual meeting transcription. In *2019 IEEE Automatic Speech Recognition and Understanding Workshop (ASRU)* (pp. 276-283). IEEE.
- Yuliana, Y. (2016). Improving students reading skills through short story at the eleventh year of sma pdms putra palopo. (Doctoral dissertation, Institut Agama Islam Negeri Palopo).

Yuzulia, I. (2021). The challenges of online learning during pandemic: Students' voice. *Wanastra: Jurnal Bahasa Dan Sastra*, 13(1), 08-12. <https://doi.org/10.31294/w.v12i1>

Zboun, J. S., & Farrah, M. (2021). Students' perspectives of online language learning during corona pandemic: Benefits and challenges. *Indonesian EFL Journal*, 7(1), 13-20. <https://doi.org/10.25134/ieflj.v7i1.3986>

