

**DEVELOPING ONLINE LEARNING BASED LESSON PLAN
FOR TEACHING SPEAKING IN 21ST CENTURY**

A THESIS

Submitted to English Language Teaching Department of Tarbiyah and Teacher
Training Faculty of IAIN Syekh Nurjati State Islamic Institute Cirebon
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement of Undergraduate Degree



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SYEKH NURJATI ISLAMIC STATE INSTITUTE CIREBON

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ABSTRACT

Afiyah Akmaliah. 1808103142. Developing Online Learning based Lesson Plan for Teaching Speaking in the 21st Century.

This study was intended to develop online learning-based lesson plans for teaching speaking in the 21st century. This research aimed to know the characteristics of an online learning-based lesson plan in the 21st century and to develop the prototypes of online learning-based lesson plans in teaching speaking in the 21st century. This research using a qualitative approach, purposed to be a research and development (R&D) method with the ADDIE model, involved several steps, analysis phase, design phase, and development phase, including expert judgments. This research uses literature review as the primary data resource and teachers as the secondary data resources—the techniques of this research use literature review and interviews. The participants were English teachers. From the findings of the need analysis, what teachers need in developing a lesson plan consists of presenting all components of a lesson plan, providing both language skills and content, presenting various learning styles, relevant examples, intrinsic motivation, students' potential optimization, considering the difficulty level of material, development level of students, facilitating multicultural and comfortable classroom interaction, Encouraging students to be proactive, creative, and critical learners in online learning, presenting an assessment of learning outcomes in various aspects and techniques. The last is providing constructive feedback on all assignments and assessments. Based on expert judgments, revisions were made to the learning objectives, teaching activities, and assessment sections. This product is applicable to use.

Keywords: *Online learning, lesson plan, speaking skills, 21st century skills*



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CIREBON

APPROVAL

**DEVELOPING ONLINE LEARNING BASED LESSON PLAN FOR TEACHING
SPEAKING IN 21ST CENTURY**

Submitted by:

AFIYAH AKMALIYAH
Reg. Number 1808103142

Submitted to English Language Teaching Department of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
Faculty of Syekh Nurjati State Islamic Institute Cirebon in Partial Fulfillment of the
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Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

After guiding, analyzing, briefing, and correcting the writing of Afiyah Akmaliah with registered number 1808103142 entitled "DEVELOPING ONLINE LEARNING BASED LESSON PLAN FOR TEACHING SPEAKING IN 21ST CENTURY" we have opinion that her thesis can be offered to be presented to the English Language Teaching Department, Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty, Syekh Nurjati State Islamic Institute Cirebon.

Wassalamu'alaikum warahmatullah wabarakatuh

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Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

I acknowledge that this thesis entitled “**DEVELOPING ONLINE LEARNING BASED LESSON PLAN FOR TEACHING SPEAKING IN 21ST CENTURY**” is really my own writing with quotations from trusted sources and references by using acceptable scientific method of writing. I have written this letter of authenticity in accordance with the truth. I am sincerely responsible for any risks that will happen in the future if it is proven to offend the ethics of scientific writing

Cirebon, June 2022

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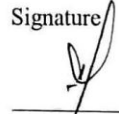



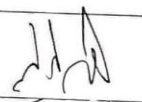
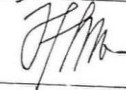


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RATIFICATION

The thesis which is entitled “**DEVELOPING ONLINE LEARNING BASED LESSON PLAN FOR TEACHING SPEAKING IN 21ST CENTURY**” written by Afiyah Akmaliah, with the registered number 1808103142, has been examined on June 23rd, 2022. It has been accepted by the examiners as one of requirements for Undergraduate Degree in English Language Teaching Department at *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty, *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon.

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DEDICATION

This thesis is proudly dedicated to:

1. My beloved parents: (The late) Mr. Ma'mur, and Mrs Iin Insiyah
2. My siblings who always give any supports, and the broadest opportunity to learn and explore new experiences
3. My Bestfriend, Clevo
4. All the people who have given me a kindness, that I know or don't, who have met or not especially who those helping me in making this thesis, hopefully good deeds will always be accepted by God.

Thank you so much for the endless love, prayers, supports, and advices



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MOTTO

Believe and act as if it were impossible to fail.

-Charles Kettering-



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In the Name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful All praise be to Allah, Lord of the World, who always gives me blessings, strength, and helps to finish the thesis entitled **Developing Online Learning based Lesson Plan for Teaching Speaking in 21st Century**, peace and salutation be upon to the prophet Muhammad SAW, his family, his companion and his adherence.

I am profoundly grateful and would like to express my deepest gratitude to my thesis supervisors Hendi Hidayat M. Pd., and Zakky Yavani, M. Pd. Thank you for taking the time for guiding me in patience, shaping my thinking, giving corrections for my work, giving valuable comments, suggestions, and supportive critiques of this research work.

Apart from the whole challenges in working on my thesis, I am also thankful to my English language lecturers and staff in the English Language Department. Thank you for giving me valuable experience, knowledge, and support. In addition, grateful acknowledgement also goes to my friends (Dear *Clevo*; Nisrina, Dinda, Firda, Dita, Alisa, Azzah, Yasmin, and all *awesome* class members) who never give up in giving their support, opinions, and many others. On this occasion, I am profoundly thankful to my lovely family that always supports me in any situation, either in working on my thesis or other activities. Apart from their support, this thesis may not be finished.

The logo of IAIN Syekh Nurjati Cirebon is a large, light green shield-shaped emblem. At the top, it features a white crescent moon and a star. Below this, there is a white banner with the Arabic text 'القرآن الكريم' (The Holy Quran). The central part of the logo is a white eagle with its wings spread, perched on a yellow banner that reads 'IAIN SYEKH NURJATI CIREBON'. The entire logo is set against a light green background with a subtle pattern of leaves and branches.

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PREFACE

In the name of Allah SWT, the most Gracious and Merciful all praises and thanks belong to Allah, the Lord of the universe can be finished on time. May invocation to the prophet Muhammad SAW (peace is upon time), his family, and followers up to end of the world. The research is entitled **DEVELOPING ONLINE LEARNING BASED LESSON PLAN FOR TEACHING SPEAKING IN 21ST CENTURY** which is submitted to the English Language Teaching Department *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty IAIN *Syekh Nurjati* Cirebon in partial fulfillment of the requirement of Undergraduate Degree. The researcher is sure that this thesis is still far from being perfect, so all mistakes and errors in this thesis will be his responsibility and every suggestion or idea of any kind to make it perfect will be gladly welcome to anyone who is interested in studying materials development. The researcher hopes this thesis could give some contributions to the English Language Teaching Department and all readers in general.

Cirebon, June 2022

The Researcher

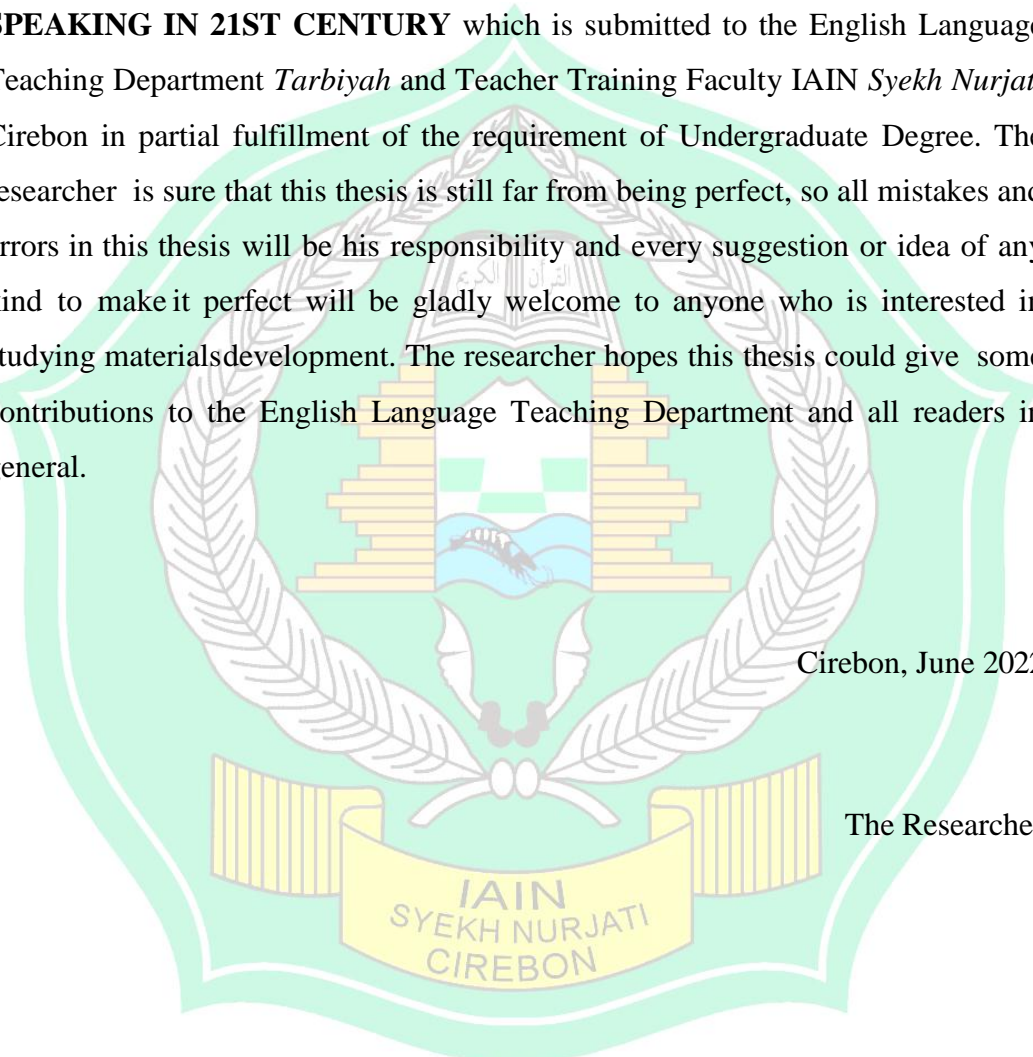


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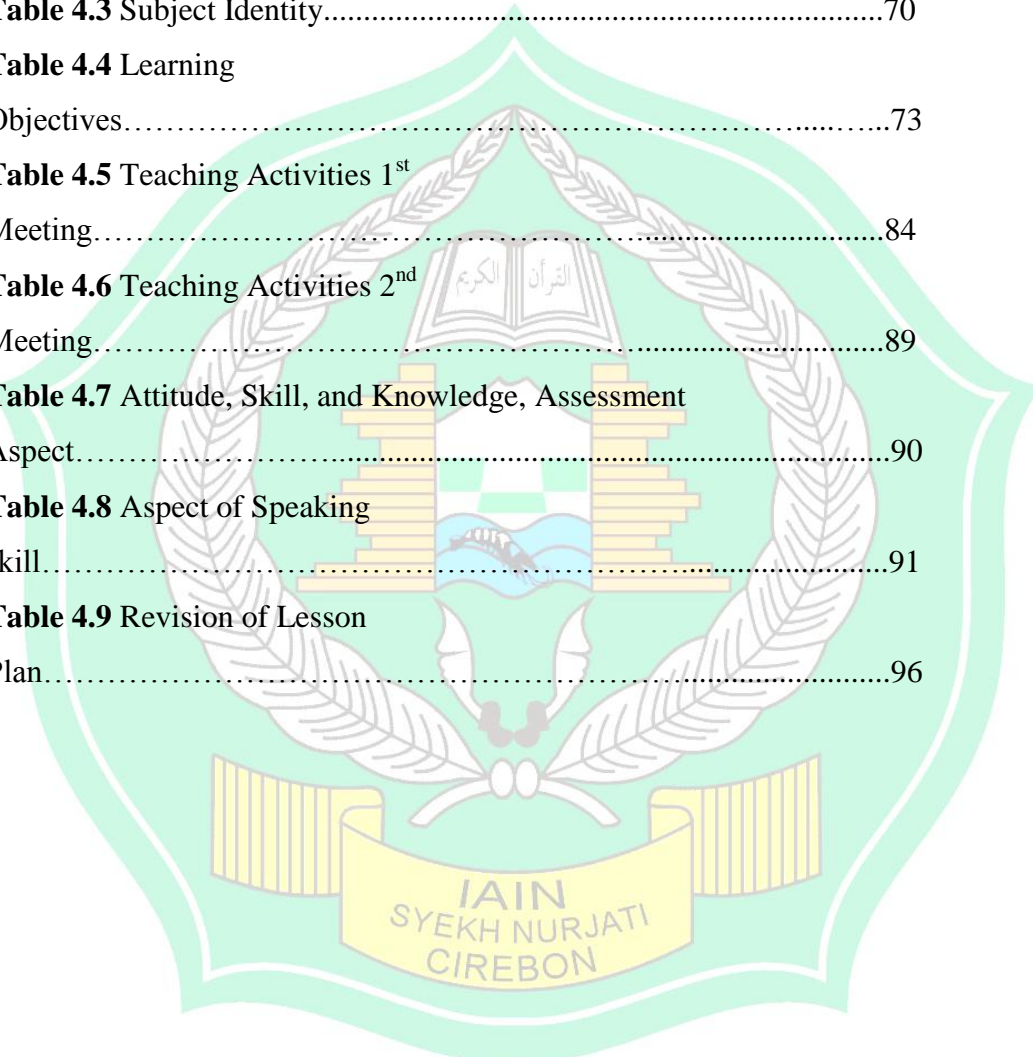
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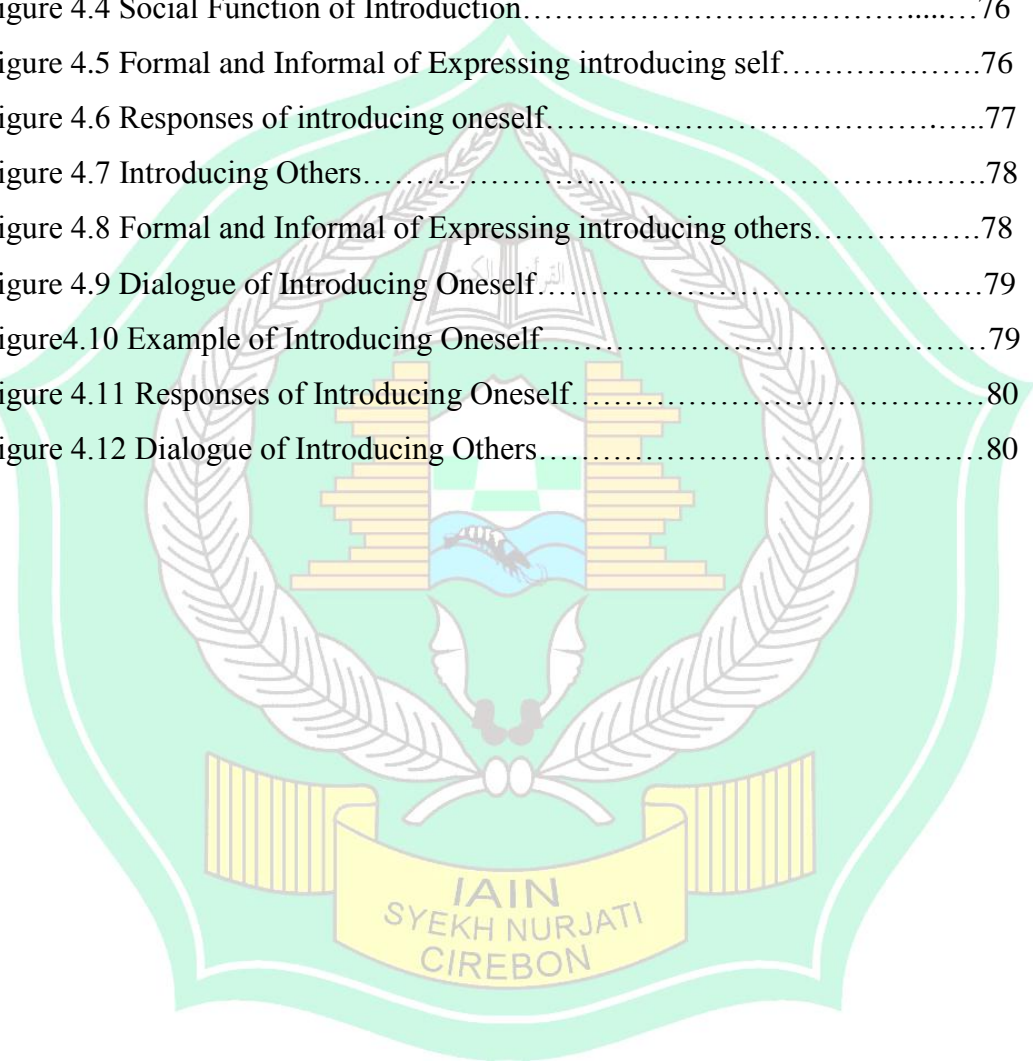
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