# DEVELOPING FLIPPED CLASSROOM LESSON PLAN TO TEACH EXPRESSING OPINION AT ISLAMIC JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL

#### **A THESIS**

Submitted to English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty of *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Undergraduate Degree



# ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING DEPARTMENT OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING FACULTY OF

SYEKH NURJATI STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE

**CIREBON** 

2022

#### **ABSTRACT**

Muhammad Iqbal Fauzan. 1808103169. Developing Flipped Classroom Lesson Plan to Teach Expressing Opinion at Islamic Junior High School

This research aims to develop a lesson plan (RPP) using the flipped classroom learning model to teach English material for class VIII/Semester 1 concerning the expressions of asking for and giving opinions for the Islamic junior high school level referring to the 2013 curriculum policy and supporting the 21stcentury learning skills. The researcher adapted the research and development (R&D) design carried out by Gooch (2012). Researchers have adapted and simplified the research and development (R&D) stages into four stages, including: (1) Research analysis and needs analysis/proof of concept; (2) Product planning and design; (3) Development of the preliminary form of a product; (4) Expert validation. The participants of this research consisted of an English teacher and five students. Researchers collected the data using literature review, interviews, documentation. Sources of data for this research were collected from (1) Several literature references, (2) Results of interviews with the needs of students and English teachers, and (2) the Syllabus and the eighth-grade English lesson plan made by the English teacher. The findings in this research indicate that the flipped classroom lesson plan product, which refers to the 2013 curriculum policy, has many components and indicators, including 13 components containing 39 indicators of the 2013 curriculum learning plan and seven components containing 31 indicators of the flipped classroom model. The relevance of the flipped classroom lesson plan between the indicators and their application in the results of research products from experts is 89.42% with categories relevant to the conclusion from experts that the product is suitable for use with adjustments based on input.

**Keywords:** Lesson plan, 2013 Curriculum, Teaching Speaking, 21st Century Learning Skills, Asking for and Giving Opinions, Flipped Classroom

SYEKH NURJATI CIREBON

#### **APPROVAL**

# DEVELOPING FLIPPED CLASSROOM LESSON PLAN TO TEACH EXPRESSING OPINION AT ISLAMIC JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL

Submitted by

### MUHAMMAD IQBAL FAUZAN Reg. Number 1808103169

Submitted to English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty of *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Undergraduate Degree

Approved by

The First Supervisor,

The Second Supervisor,

Farouk Imam Arrasyid, M.Pd.I., M.Pd. NIP. 19830420 200901 1 009

Muhsiyana Nurul Aisyiyah, M. Hum. NIP. 19900312 201903 2012

**OFFICIAL NOTE** 

The Head of English Language Teaching Department

Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty of

Syekh Nurjati State Islamic Intitute Cirebon

in Cirebon

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

After guiding, analyzing, briefing, and correcting the writing of Muhammad Iqbal Fauzan with the registered number 1808103169 entitled "DEVELOPING FLIPPED CLASSROOM LESSON PLAN TO TEACH EXPRESSING OPINION AT ISLAMIC JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL", we are of the opinion that his thesis can be offered to be presented to the English Language Teaching Department, Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty,

Syekh Nurjati State Islamic Institute Cirebon.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Cirebon, 16<sup>th</sup> of June 2022

The First Supervisor,

Farouk Imam Arrasyid, M.Pd.I., M.Pd.

NIP. 19830420 200901 1 009

The Second Supervisor,

Muhsiyana Nurul Aisyiyah, M. Hum.

NIP. 19900312 201903 2012

#### LETTER OF AUTHENTICITY

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

I acknowledge that this thesis entitled "DEVELOPING FLIPPED CLASSROOM LESSON PLAN TO TEACH EXPRESSING OPINION AT ISLAMIC JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL" is really my own writing with quotations from trusted sources and references by using the accepted scientific method of writing.

Honestly, I have written this letter of authenticity in accordance with the trurh. I am sincerely responsible for any risks that will happen in the future if it is proven to offend the ethics of scientific writing.

Cirebon, 16th of June 2022

The Researcher,

Mullanimad Iqbal Fauzan Reg. Number 1808103169

#### **RATIFICATION**

The thesis which is entitled "DEVELOPING FLIPPED CLASSROOM LESSON PLAN TO TEACH EXPRESSING OPINION AT ISLAMIC JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL" written by Muhammad Iqbal Fauzan, with the registered number 1808103169, has been examined on June 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2022. It has been accepted by the examiners as one of requirements for the Undergraduate Degree in English Language Teaching Department at *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty, *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon.

	Date	Signature
The Head of English Language Teaching Department Dr. H. Tedi Rohadi, M.Pd., S.E., Dipl. TEFL. NIP. 19680309 200801 1 017	01/07 2022	<u></u>
The Secretary of English Language Teaching Department Farouk Imam Arrasyid, M.Pd.I., M.Pd. NIP. 19830420 200901 1 009	22/06 2022	Amy -
Examiner I Dr. H. Tedi Rohadi, M.Pd., S.E., Dipl. TEFL. NIP. 19680309 200801 1 017	29/06 2032	——————————————————————————————————————
Examiner II Dr. Hj. Huriyah, M.Pd. NIP. 19610112 198903 2 005	24/06 2022	Image -
Supervisor I Farouk Imam Arrasyid, M.Pd.I., M.Pd. NIP. 19830420 200901 1 009	22/06 2022	The state of the s
Supervisor II Muhsiyana Nurul Aisyiyah, M. Hum. NIP. 19900312 201903 2012	22/0022	IN M-

Acknowledged by

The Doan of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty,

Syekh Ninjah State Islamic Institute Cirebon

Syekh Ningati State Islamic Institute Cirebon

4 Dr. H. Ffrihin, M.Pd. VIP. 19610805 199003 1 004

#### **DEDICATION**

Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin, praise be to Allah SWT, the Most Gracious and the Most Merciful. This undergraduate thesis is highly dedicated and appreciated to My beloved parents, Mr. Asep Saepuloh and Mrs. Nani, who are always honestly sincere in growing me up, educating me, and supporting me in all conditions. Thanks a bunch for the endless love and everlasting prayer for me. Apart from that, this undergraduate thesis is also dedicated to my beautiful sister Nisa Rizky Aulia who always gives me the motivation, support, and encouragement to finish this research. Moreover, I dedicate this thesis to my big family, who always support me by giving the wonderful motivation to me. This undergraduate thesis was also shown to all my big family in Cirebon TBI-A 2018 and EDSA ANSAPLAS 2019. Thanks a lot for being the support system that always reminds and encourages me to finish this research. Thank you for giving me unforgettable memories in my life and accompanying my journey in Cirebon. I'm grateful to have known you guys. Last, this dedication is also shown to my beloved almamater Syekh Nurjati State Islamic Institute Cirebon.



#### AUTOBIOGRAPHY

#### I. Personal Identity

Name : Muhammad Iqbal Fauzan

Place & Date of Birth : Subang, 14th December 1999

Sex : Male

Father's Name : Asep Saepuloh

Mother's Name : Nani

Phone Number : 082110107037

E-mail Address : muhammadozan4@gmail.com

Address : Jl. Otto Iskandardinata No. 7 GG. Mawar,

Rt/Rw 52/14 Kel. Karanganyar, Kec.

Subang, Kode Pos 41211

Nation : Indonesia

#### II. Educational Background

2006-2009 : SD Negeri Pondok Kacang Timur 2

2009-2012 : SD Negeri Sukaasih

2012-2015 : SMP Modern Riyadhul Jannah

2015-2018 : SMA Negeri 3 Subang

2018-2022 : IAIN Syekh Nurjati Cirebon (English Language Teaching Department)

#### III. Organization Experience

2013-2014 : The Chief of Student Council of SMP Modern Riyadhul Jannah

2016-2017 : The Chief of L'union des Apperntis De Français of SMAN 3 Subang

2019-2020 : Member of Public Relation of EDSA (English Department Students

Association)

2020-2021 : The Chief of EDSA (English Department Students Association)

## **MOTTO**

"Words can inspire, thoughts can provoke, but only action truly brings you closer to your dreams."



#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The Researcher's utmost gratitude goes to his Lord. Praise be to Allah SWT, the Most Gracious and the Most Merciful. Peace and salutation be upon the noblest of the prophet Muhammad SAW (peace is upon him), his family, companions, and his followers until the day of the hour. May his followers be granted by his blessings to have a prosperous and blessed life.

The title of this research is "DEVELOPING FLIPPED CLASSROOM LESSON PLAN TO TEACH EXPRESSING OPINION AT ISLAMIC JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL," submitted to fulfill one of the requirements for an Undergraduate Degree in the English Language Teaching Department at *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty, *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon. In accomplishing this research, the researcher would like to express his deepest gratitude, respect, and humanity to:

- 1. Dr. Sumanta, M.Ag., as the Rector of IAIN Syekh Nurjati Cirebon, has been given a chance to complete the undergraduate thesis.
- 2. Dr. H. Farihin, M.Pd., the Dean of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty who has supported the writer in achieving higher education.
- 3. Dr. Tedi Rohadi, M.Pd., S.E., Dipl., TEFL, as the Head of the English Language Teaching Department who has inspiring the writer during study in English Language Teaching Department.
- 4. Farouk Imam Arrasyid, M.Pd.I., M.Pd and Muhsiyana Nurul Aisyiyah M.Hum who have been great supervisors in guiding, assisting, and inspiring the writer to finish the thesis.
- 5. Hj. Patmawati, M.Ag as the head of *Madrasah Tsanawiyah* 4 Cirebon who has given the researcher the opportunity and permission to conduct this research at *Madrasah Tsanawiyah* 4 Cirebon.
- 6. Zaqiatun Fachiroh, S.Pd is an English teacher at *Madrasah Tsanawiyah* 4 Cirebon who is willing to be a research interviewee and supports and assists the researcher in conducting this research.

- 7. All of the lecturers of the English Language Teaching Department who has given a lot of things like motivation, guidance, and knowledge during the researcher study in the English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon.
- 8. Mr. Asep saepuloh and Mrs. Nani, the writer's beloved parents, for the endless love, prayer, and support, for all the best wishes upon their children, for the nice advices, and for everything that has been carried out to their children.
- 9. Nisa Rizky Aulia is the researcher's sister, who has always supported and encouraged the researcher to finish this thesis.
- 10. The researcher's most beloved people in Cirebon are the members of TBI 2018, the member of TBI-A 2018, EDSA ANSAPLAS 2019, and all of the closest people to the author.
- 11. All of the researcher's friends in KKN Palasari 2021 and PLP MTs Negeri 4 Cirebon 2021 give valuable experiences.

Ultimately, this thesis is still far from being perfect and satisfactory. However, the researcher expects that this research will bring advantages for developing English Language Teaching (ELT).



The Researcher

#### **PREFACE**

In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious and Merciful praise and thanks belong to Allah SWT, the Lord of the universe, can be finished on time. May invoke to the prophet Muhammad SAW (peace is upon a time), his family, and followers up to the end of the world.

The research entitled "DEVELOPING FLIPPED CLASSROOM LESSON PLAN TO TEACH EXPRESSING OPINION AT ISLAMIC JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL was submitted to the English Language Teaching Department *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty *Syekh Nurjati* Islamic Institute Cirebon in partial fulfillment of the requirement of Undergraduate Degree.

The researcher is sure that this thesis is still far from perfect, so all mistakes and errors in this thesis will be his responsibility, and every suggestion or idea of any kind to make it perfect will be gladly welcome. However, the researcher hopes this thesis could contribute to the English Language Teaching Department and all readers.



## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

ABSTRACT	i
APPROVAL	ii
OFFICIAL NOTE	iii
LETTER OF AUTHENTICITY	iv
RATIFICATION	v
DEDICATION	
AUTOBIOGRAPHY	vii
MOTTO	
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	
PREFACE	
LIST OF TABLES	
LIST OF FIGURES	
LIST OF APPENDICES	
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Research	1
1.2 Identification of the Phenomena	5
1.3 Delimitation and Focus of the Research	6
1.4 Research Questions	
1.5 Aims of the Research	7
1.6 Significances of the Research	7
1.6.1 Theoretically	7
1.6.2 Practically	7
1.7 Theoretical Foundation FAH NURJA	8
1.7.1 Curriculum.	8
1.7.2 Lesson Plan	
1.7.3 The 21st Century Learning Skills	15
1.7.4 Speaking	17
1.7.5 The Expressions of Asking for and Giving Opinions	23
1.7.6 Flipped Classroom	
1.7.7 Islamic Junior High School	

	1.7.8 The Importance of Flipped Classroom Lesson Plan to Teach	
	Expressions Opinions at Islamic Junior High School	28
1	.8 Previous Research	29
1	.9 Frame of Thought	37
1	.10 Research Method	38
	1.10.1 Research Design and Steps of the Research	38
	1.10.2 Sources and Types of Data	40
	1.10.3 Data Collection Techniques and Instruments	41
	1.10.4 Data Analysis Techniques	44
	1.10.5 Research Timeline	45
CL LE	APTER II THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FLIPPED ASSROOM LESSON PLAN PROMOTING 21ST-CENTURY ARNING SKILLS BY REFERRING TO THE POLICY OF THE 2013	
	RRICULUM	
2	.1 The 2013 Curriculum Lesson Plan Cha <mark>racter</mark> istics	
	2.1.1 School Identity	48
	2.1.2 Subject Identity	49
	2.1.3 Class/Semester	
	2.1.4 Subject Matter	
	2.1.5 Time Allocation	
	2.1.6 Basic Competency (KD) & Indicators of Competency Achievement	
	(IPK)	50
	2.1.7 Learning Objectives  2.1.8 Learning Material	53
	2.1.8 Learning Material	54
	2.1.9 Learning Methods	55
	2.1.10 Instructional Media	
	2.1.11 Learning Resources	57
	2.1.12 Learning Activities	58
	2.1.13 Assessment of Learning Outcomes	
2	.2 The Flipped Classroom Characteristics	63
	2.2.1 Before Class Activities	63
	2.2.2 Active Learning	64

	2.2.3 The Reverse Activities	. 65
	2.2.4 Student-Centered Learning	. 66
	2.2.5 Teacher Roles	. 67
	2.2.6 Technology Involvement	. 68
	2.2.7 After-class activities	. 70
	HAPTER III THE FLIPPED CLASSROOM LESSON PLAN NEEDED	
	OR TEACHING THE EXPRESSIONS OF OPINIONS AT ISLAMIC NIOR HIGH SCHOOL	72
	3.1 Research Findings	
•	3.1.1 The 2013 Curriculum Lesson Plan Needed	
	3.1.1.2 Subject Identity	
	3.1.1.3 Class/Semester	
	3.1.1.4 Subject Matter	. 74
	3.1.1.5 Time Allocation	
	3.1.1.6 Basic Competency (KD) & Indicators of Competency Achievemen	
	(IPK)	
	3.1.1.7 Learning Objectives	. 78
	3.1.1.8 Learning Material	. 79
	3.1.1.9 Learning Methods	. 80
	3.1.1.10 Instructional Media	. 81
	3.1.1.11 Learning Resources	. 81
	3.1.1.12 Learning Activities	. 83
	3.1.1.13 Assessment of Learning Outcomes	. 85
	3.1.2 The Flipped Classroom Learning Model Needed	. 86
	3.1.2.1 Before Class Activities CIREBON	. 89
	3.1.2.2 Active Learning	
	3.1.2.3 The Reverse Activities	. 95
	3.1.2.4 Student-Centered Learning	. 99
	3.1.2.5 Teacher Roles	102
	3.1.2.6 Technology Involvement	104
	3.1.2.7 After-Class Activities	108
3	3.2 Research Discussion	112

4.1 The Development of Filipped Classroom Le	sson Plan 118
4.1.1 Lesson Plan Identity	118
4.1.2 Basic Competency (KD) & Indicators of	Competency Achievement
(IPK)	
4.1.3 Learning Objectives	
4.1.4 Learning Material	
4.1.5 Learning Methods	
4.1.6 Instructional Media	
4.1.7 Learning Resources	
4.1.8 Learning Activities	139
4.1.9 Assessment of Learning Outcomes	
4.2 Expert Validation	
CHAPTER V CONCLU <mark>SION</mark>	
5.1 Conclusion	
5.2 Suggestion	
REFERENCES	176

#### LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1 Expressions for Asking Opinions	24
Table 1.2 Expressions for Giving Opinions	24
Table 1.3 Students' Participants Criteria	
Table 1.4 Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria RQ 1	42
Table 1.5 Research Timeline	45
Table 2.1 Flipped Classroom Model Needed By Teacher and Students	87
Table 4.1 Basic Competency Affective Domain (KD 1.1 & KD. 2.1)	123
Table 4.2 Basic Competency of Cognitive Domain (KD 3.1)	124
Table 4.3 Basic Competency of Psychomotor Domain (KD 4.1)	126
Table 4.4 Before-Class Activities	140
Table 4.5 Preliminary Activities	145
Table 4.6 Reviewing Learning Materials	
Table 4.7 Guided Activities and Practice (Cognitive)	
Table 4.8 Guided Activities and Practice (Psychomotor)	
Table 4.9 After Class Activities	
Table 4.10 Assessment of Spiritual Attitude (IPK 1.1.1)	
Table 4.11 Assessment of Spiritual Attitude (IPK 1.1.2)	
Table 4.12 Assessment of Social Attitude (IPK 2.1.1)	160
Table 4.13 Assessment of Social Attitude (IPK 2.1.2)	160
Table 4.14 Assessment of Cognitive Knowledge (IPK 3.1.1)	
Table 4.15 Scoring Rubric for Writing Skills (IPK 4.1.1)	
Table 4.16 Scoring Rubric for Speaking Skills (IPK 4.1.2)	167

# LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1 The Framework of 21st-Century Skills	16
Figure 1.2 Frame of Thought	38
Figure 4.1 Lesson Plan Identity	119
Figure 4.2 Core Competency (KI)	122
Figure 4.3 Learning Objectives	129
Figure 4.4 Learning Material	131
Figure 4.5 Learning Methods	133
Figure 4.6 Instructional Media	
Figure 4.7 Learning Resources	138
Figure 4.8 The Guideline for Assessment of Attitude	162
Figure 4.9 The Guideline for Assessment of Knowledge	164
Figure 4.10 The Guideline for Assessment of Skills	169

SYEKH NURJATI CIREBON

# LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 2 Table of Literature Review of the 2013 Curriculum Lesson F	lan
(RPP)	191
Appendix 2 Table Summarize the Characteristics of the 2013 Curriculum	ı
Lesson Plan (RPP)	204
Appendix 3 Table of Literature Review of the Flipped Classroom Model	
Characteristics	210
Appendix 4 Table Summarize of the Flipped Classroom Model	
Characteristics	227
Appendix 5 Interview Protocol Form and Transcript of Interview	230
Appendix 6 The Previous Lesson Plan	264
Appendix 7 The Recent of the Flipped Classroom Lesson Plan Product	277
Appendix 8 Angket Validasi Produk Penelitian	
Appendix 9 Surat Keput <mark>usan (</mark> SK) Peneliti <mark>an</mark>	
Appendix 10 Surat Pengantar Penelitian	333
Appendix 11 Surat Pe <mark>rsetujua</mark> n Tempat Pe <mark>nelitian</mark>	334
Appendix 12 Surat Keterangan (SK) Selesai Penelitian	335
Appendix 13 Kartu Bimbingan Skripsi	336

