EXPLORING LEARNERS' LEARNING STYLES IN LISTENING SKILL IN 21ST CENTURY CLASSROOM

A THESIS

Submitted to English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty of *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Undergraduate Degree



LIONI ANGGITA Reg. Number 1708103152

ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING DEPARTMENT OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING FACULTY OF SYEKH NURJATI STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTECIREBON

2022



EXPLORING LEARNERS' LEARNING STYLES IN LISTENING SKILL IN 21ST CENTURY CLASSROOM

A THESIS

Submitted to English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty of *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Undergraduate Degree

> LIONI ANGGITA Reg. Number 1708103152

ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING DEPARTMENT OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING FACULTY OF SYEKH NURJATI STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTECIREBON

2022

ABSTRACT

Lioni Anggita. 1708103092. (*ExploringLearners' Learning Styles in Listening Skill in 21*^{st)}

Learning English as a foreign language must be followed by students from elementary to high school, English language there are four skills and this research will be focused on listening skill. In the process of mastering English, each student has a different language style that is inherited from the individual characteristics of each student, the following learning styles help students to guide the best ways in their listening skills. This study deals with the learning styles of EFL students in high schools. The purpose of this study was to explore what is known about how to explore students' learning styles in 21st century classroom listening skills, how to acquire knowledge, develop understanding and acquire skills based on the learning styles students have. This research was conducted using qualitative research. Data analysis was collected from critical literature review and interviews of five students. Each respondent's answered 22 questions from researcher. The data from a critical literature review shows that there are three types of learning styles. There are visual styles, auditory styles, and kinesthetic styles. These questions are to represent the need for listening skills using their learning style, including visual learning styles requiring pictures, illustrations, diagrams or mind mapping to focus them in understanding learning, then auditory learning styles require a quiet room while kinesthetic learning styles tend to prefer out door. The results of this study indicate the needs of students' learning styles in listening skills using technology such as tiktok, audio, youtube, and others and involve 4c skills in 21st century learning.



Key words : Learning styles, Listening Skill and 21st Century Learning.

APPROVAL EXPLORING LEARNERS' LEARNING STYLES IN LISTENING SKILL IN 21ST CENTURY CLASSROOM

Submitted by:

LIONI ANGGITA Reg. 1708103152

Submitted to the English Language Teaching Departement of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty *Syekh Nurjati* State Islamic Institute Cirebon in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement of an Undergraduate Degree in English Education

Approved by:

The First Supervisor,

The Second Supervisor,

Zakky Yavani, M.Pd NIP. 19840607 201503 1 003

<u>Ahmad Rifai, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19840507 201503 1 003

OFFICIAL NOTE

The Head of English Language Teaching Departement Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty of IAIN Syekh Nurjati Cirebon in Cirebon Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

After guiding, analyzing, briefing, and correcting the writing of Lioni Anggita with registered number 1708103152 entitled EXPLORING LEARNERS' LEARNING STYLES IN LISTENING SKILL IN 21ST CENTURY CLASSROOM we are of the opinion that her thesis can be offered to be presented to the English Language Teaching Departement Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty, IAIN Syekh Nurjati Cirebon as a requirement of the completion of an undergraduate degree in English Education. *Wassalamualaikum warahmatullah wabarakatuh*

The First Supervisor,

Zakky Wavani, M.Pd NIP. 19840607 201503 1 003

Cirebon, 11th March 2022 The Second Supervisor,

<u>Ahmad Rifai, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19840507201503 1 003

LETTER OF AUTHENTHICITY

Bismillahirahmanirrahim

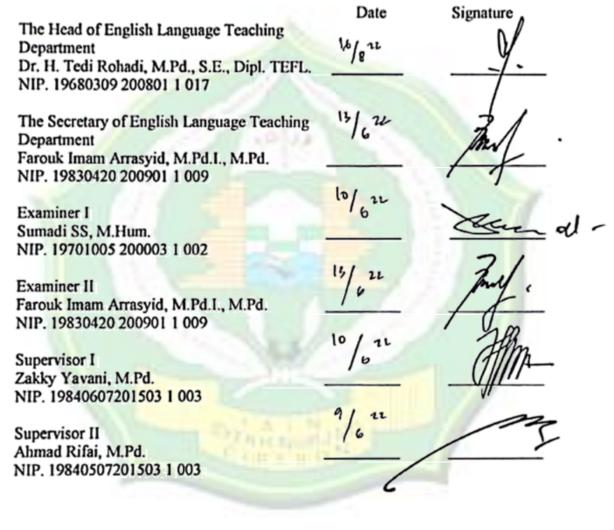
I acknowledge that this thesis entitled Exploring Learners' Learning Styles in Listening Skill in 21st Century Classroom, is really my own writing with some questions from some sources by using acceptable scientific method of writing.

Honestly, I have written this letter of authenticity accordance with the truth. I will sincerely responsible for any risk that will happen in the future if it is proven to offend the ethnic of scientific writing.



RATIFICATION

The thesis which is entitled Exploring Learners' Learning Styles in Listening Skill in 21st Century Classroom written by Lioni Anggita, with registration number 1708103152, has been examined on 21st April 2022. It has been accepted by the examiners as one of requirements for Undergraduate Degree in English Language Teaching Department of *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty IAIN *Syekh Nurjati* Cirebon.



Acknowledged by The Dean of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty Syckh Nurran State Islamic Institute Cirebon Dr HL Farihin, M.Pd. NIP 19610805 199003 1 0044

DEDICATION

This thesis is proudly dedicated to All my beloved family

My mother, my father, my brother and my sisters. To all of my friends who had given supports to me. Thanks a lot for your endless love, prayers, supports, and advices.



AUTHOBIOGRAPHY

I. Personal Details

Writer's name	: Lioni Anggita		
Address	: Ds. Bringin Kec. Ciwaringin		
	Kab. Cirebon Rt/Rw 01/04		
	kode pos. 45167		
Email	: lionyanggita11@gmail.com		
Place & Date of birth	: Cirebon, 11 th of May 1999		
Sex	: Female		
Mother and Father	: Jahro and Suwarno		

II. Education Details

- 1. 2004 2005 : SDI Nurul Hikmah
- 2. 2005 2006 : SDIT Harapan Umat
- 3. 2007 2008 : SDN 1 Kedondong
- 4. 2008 2009 : SDN 1 Bringin
- 5. 2010 2013 : SMPN 2 Ciwaringin
- 6. 2013 2016 : MAN 2 Cirebon
- 7. 2017 2021 : IAIN Syekh Nurjati Cirebon (English Education)

III. Organization Experience

- 2017 2018 : Redline Futsal club & El-fadh football club
- 2019 2020 : English Department Student Association

ΜΟΤΤΟ

"On n'est point toujours une bête pour l'avoir été quelquefois et geut, rancak dan apik"



ACKNOWLEDGMENT

In the Name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

All praise be to Allah, Lord of the World, who always gives me blessings, strength, and helps to finish the thesis entitledPeace and salutation be upon to the prophet Muhammad SAW, his family, his companion and his adherence.

I am profoundly grateful and would like to express my deepest gratitude to my thesis supervisors Zakky Yavani, M. Pd and Ahmad Rifai, M. Pd. Thank you for taking the time for guiding me in patience, shaping my thinking, giving corrections for my work, giving valuable comments, suggestions, and supportive critiques of this research work.

Apart from the whole challenges in working my thesis, I am also thankful to my English language lecturers and staff in the English Language Department. Thank you for giving me valuable experience, knowledge, and support. In addition, grateful acknowledgment also goes to my friends (Lovvia, Elok, putri,diana, Fai, Aan, Tia, Findy, Sylmi, Linda Mutiara, and Tammimatussilmi) who never give up in giving their supports, opinions, and many others.

On this occasion, I am profoundly thankful to my lovely family that always supports me in any situation, either in working on my thesis or other activities. Apart from their support, this thesis may not be finished.



PREFACE

In the name of Allah SWT, the most Gracious and Merciful all praises and thanks belong to Allah, the Lord of the universe can be finished on time. May invocation to the prophet Muhammad SAW (peace is upon time), his family, and followers up to end of the world. The research is entitled **EXPLORING LEARNERS' LEARNING STYLES IN LISTENING SKILL IN 21ST CENTURY CLASSROOM.**, which is submitted to the English Language Teaching Department *Tarbiyah* and Teacher Training Faculty IAIN *Syekh Nurjati* Cirebon in partial fulfilment of the requirement of Undergraduate Degree. The researcher is sure that this thesis still far from being perfect, so all mistakes and errors in this thesis will be his responsibility and every suggestion or idea of any kind to make it perfect will be gladly welcome to anyone who interest to study about materials development. The researcher hopes this thesis could give some contributions to the English Language Teaching Department and all readers in general.

Cirebon, 11thMarch 2022 The Reseacher,

> Lioni Anggita 1708103152

Table of Contents

ABSTRACT ii
APPROVAL iii
OFFICIAL NOTEiv
LETTER OF AUTHENTHICITYv
RATIFICATION
AUTHOBIOGRAPHYviii
МОТТОіх
ACKNOWLEDGMENT
PREFACE
CHAPTER 1 iii
1.1 Background of the research
1.2 Identification of the issue
1.3 Delimitation of the research7
1.4 Research Question
1.5 Aims of the research
1.6 Significances of the research
1.7 Theoretical Foundation
1.7.1 The 21 st Century Classroom
1.7.2 Learning styles for guide EFL student
1.7.3 Need an <mark>alysis</mark>
1.8 Previous Research
1.9 Frame of Thought
1.10 Research Methods
1.10.1 Research Design and Steps of the Research
1.10.2 Sources and Types of data
1.10.3 Data Collection techniques and instrument24
1.10.4 Data Analysis Techniques25
1.11 Research timeline27
CHAPTER II
LEARNING STYLESAND LISTENING SKILL 21st CENTURY CLASSROOM 29

2.1 Research Finding	29
2.1.1 Learning style	29
2.1.2 Listening Skill	
2.1.3 21 St Century Skills	35
2.2 ResearchDiscussion	40
2.2.1 Critical Thinking (C1)	41
2.2.2 Creativity (C2)	41
2.2.3. Communication (C3)	42
2.3.4 Collaboration (C4)	43
CHAPTER III	44
3.1 Research Finding	45
3.1.1 Auditory	
3.1.2 Kinesthetic	
3.1.3 Visual 51	
3.2 Research Discussion	54
CHAPTER IV	60
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	60
4.1 Conclusion	
4.2 Suggestion	63
REFERENCES	
APPENDICES	70
APPENDIX 1	71

LIST	OF	TABLES
------	----	---------------

Table 1.1 of research timeline	2	3		5
--------------------------------	---	---	--	---



LIST OF FIGURES

Figures 1.1 Learning Styles in listening skill in 21st century21



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Interview protocol Appendix 2 Transcript Interview Appendix3 *Surat Keterangan Bimbingan Skripsi* Appendix 4 *Surat Pengantar Penelitian* Appendix 5 *Kartu Bimbingan Skripsi*

